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1 2	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK	
3		X
4	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	: CR 12-350 (ILG)
5		:
6	against	
7	-against-	United States Courthouse Brooklyn, New York
8	PETER LIOUNIS,	:
9	Defendant.	January 29, 2014 : 10:00 o'clock a.m.
10		X
11	TRANSCRIPT OF TRIAL	
12 13	BEFORE THE HONORABLE I. LEO GLASSER UNITED STATES SENIOR JUDGE, and a jury.	
14	APPEARANCES:	
15		
16	For the Government:	LORETTA E. LYNCH United States Attorney
17		BY: JUSTIN LERER MICHAEL YAEGER
18		Assistant United States Attorneys 271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York
19		DI CORTYII, NOW TOTK
20	For the Defendant:	MICHAEL H. GOLD, ESQ. 350 Fifth Avenue
21		New York, NY 10118
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25	Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography, transcript produced by computer-aided transcription.	

393 1 (The following occurred in the absence of the jury.) 2 THE CLERK: Criminal cause on trial, the United 3 States versus Peter Liounis. 4 MR. LERER: Judge Glasser, could we talk to Mr. Gold for a second about some scheduling matters and then address 5 the Court? 6 7 THE COURT: Of course. 8 MR. GOLD: And just so you'll know, we have some 9 stipulations, Judge. So we are zipping through. 10 THE COURT: Nothing beyond that? 11 (Pause.) 12 MR. LERER: Good morning, Your Honor. 13 Your Honor, I wanted to inform the Court of some 14 scheduling matters. I think we are proceeding much more 15 quickly than we had even in our best expectation hoped for. Ι 16 believe that -- we'll have a full day today. Tomorrow I think 17 we will not be able to fill the day because our remaining 18 witnesses are from out of town. Then on Monday, I think we 19 would rest on Monday and if the Court were prepared, we could even do the charging conference on Monday, assuming no defense 20 21 case or a short defense case and we would be ready to sum up 22 on Tuesday. 23 MR. GOLD: I have no objection to that, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: No. I was going to ask whether there is 25 going to be a defense case?

MR. GOLD: As I was just explaining to Mr. Lerer, given my -- the timing of my involvement as trial counsel, I have not had an opportunity as yet to determine whether there will be a defense case or not. I am expecting to meet with certain witnesses that Mr. Liounis has suggested. I am trying to do that on Friday. So at this point I honestly can't give an answer to whether there is or is not going to be a defense case. If there is, based on, as things have unfolded, I wouldn't expect it to be a very lengthy one.

THE COURT: Thank you very much.

I would say, Mr. Gold, that 31 years in this court I have yet to have a defense attorney be able to tell me whether there will or will not be a defense case.

MR. GOLD: I don't to break your unbroken record, Judge.

THE COURT: If we are ready, the jury is here.

MR. GOLD: Your Honor, I believe we have -- just so you know, one of the witnesses that the government intended to call and referenced yesterday was someone from MDC, to introduce this prison call. We have arrived at a stipulation regarding that so that the call will not be played in its entirety, with the identification of it emanating from MDC. That's one thing.

What was also the subject of pretrial discussion and an order by the Court which the Court permitted, briefly

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asking the Court to reconsider the testimony, the anticipated testimony of Mr. Moldrem. He will be coming in, just to refresh the Court, and basically talking about similar schemes that had previously been the subject of this indictment but were -- the charges -- the counts were dismissed, which at the time the government was offering as 404(b), to prove both the identity of Mr. Liounis's voice and I assume also on the issue of absence of mistake. So identification and mistake.

I think given the parade of victims that has come forward over the last couple of days, and I assume we will be hearing more from, and the government having played yesterday certain tapes of Mr. Liounis from his personal phone and comparing it with the Mark -- quote Mark Anderson phone, as well as today, this MDC call, which we are stipulating is Mr. Liounis's voice, which would be another basis of comparison, that given that background and prospectively what I assume will be coming in going forward, I think it's cumulative and confusing to start introducing evidence by -- of another totally unrelated scheme to that which is the -- the jury will be asked to decide, to satisfy issues that really are amply and adequately answered through alternative means, that -- and the net result being that there is unnecessary prejudice to Mr. -- given the alternatives, there is unnecessary prejudice to Mr. Liounis.

THE COURT: Does the government want to respond?

396 1 MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor. 2 In reliance on the Court's order, we opened with a 3 short description of what we anticipated Mr. Moldrem's testimony to be. It would certainly prejudice the government 4 now to not be able to present that testimony. 5 6 Identity remains the issue in this case. It has to 7 be proved beyond a reasonable doubt, not simply at the Rule 29 8 standard either, and to carry our burden with this jury, we 9 believe we need this evidence that Your Honor has previously 10 ruled is admissible for the reasons Your Honor specified and 11 that we put in our motions in limine. 12 THE COURT: How exactly is Mr. Moldrem going to be 13 testifying in terms of -- in terms of his voice identity, to 14 what extent are any other schemes necessary to --15 MR. YAEGER: The --16 THE COURT: Why don't you wait until I finish, Mr. Yaeger? 17 18 MR. YAEGER: I apologize. 19 THE COURT: What I am asking is, if the purpose of 20 offering this testimony is to identify his voice and, I take 21 it, to identify his use, his voice using another name, is that 22 right? 23 MR. YAEGER: Correct, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: How is that being presented? To what

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

extent is it necessary to make reference to the fact that this

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397 was part of or these phone calls were part of the involvement 1 2 and in relation to another scheme? 3 MR. YAEGER: Only to a minimal extent and that is 4 the extent we are introducing it. Initially, he heard this voice as James Weston and 5 that is the voice he invested under with the Rockford scheme. 6 7 A very bare bones, I expect very bare bones testimony on that. 8 You invested with this guy, in the Rockford scheme, and he 9 lost certain amount of money. That's essentially it, without 10 any real details of the scheme. 11 And then this same voice calls him up and we play 12 the tape on that same voice, now using the name Santo Crivera. 13 THE COURT: Excuse me. When is Mr. Moldrem going to 14 be testifying? 15 MR. YAEGER: In the morning, after the cell site 16 expert, Mr. Orellana. 17 THE COURT: We will pursue this a little further. I 18 will need a little bit more information. 19 I am just wondering about the necessity of testimony 20 that he lost money. We are dealing with, as I understand it, 21 simply a question of voice identity. Is that right? 22 It is, Your Honor, yes. MR. YAEGER: 23 However, it is simply part of completing the story 24 to say why this man would be driven to record someone's voice,

why he would recognize it, because he heard this voice many,

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398 1 many times, over several months. We are not going into the 2 details of the scheme so much as providing a basis for the 3 jury to believe his testimony, that he knew this was the same 4 Really, the testimony elicited from him is about that, not about the precise details of the Rockford scheme at all. 5 6 THE COURT: How long are these tapes, will it take 7 these tapes to be played? 8 MR. YAEGER: I anticipate the direct testimony -- to 9 play the tapes? Each tape is something like five or 10 six minutes. I am not playing the full five or six minutes 11 for each tape. I believe there are three tapes. So I believe 12 I will be playing something like ten minutes or less of actual 13 I think considerably less but I'd have to look at my 14 notes to see the exact seconds. 15 THE COURT: All right. I think that what I would like to do is, I would like to hear the tapes before 16 Mr. Moldrem testifies. 17 18 MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: Okay. Are you ready? We will get the 20 jury. 21 (Jury present.) 22 THE COURT: Good morning. 23 You are on the way to being nominated for the 24 promptest jury I've heard in quite a while. 25 Thank you very much for being here.

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Orellana - direct - Lerer
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               If you are ready to proceed, call your next witness.
1
 2
    Who is your next witness?
 3
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, the United States calls
 4
    Eduardo Orellana.
              THE CLERK: Please stand over here and raise your
5
    right hand.
 6
7
               (The witness is duly sworn/affirmed by Clerk of
8
    Court.)
              THE CLERK: Please be seated.
9
10
              Please state and spell your full name for the
11
    record.
12
              THE WITNESS: First name Eduardo, E D U A R D O,
13
    last name Orellana, O R E L L A N A.
14
              THE COURT: All right. Please, proceed.
15
              MR. LERER:
                          Thank you, Your Honor.
16
    DIRECT EXAMINATION
17
    BY MR. LERER:
18
    Q
         Good morning, sir.
19
    Α
         Good morning.
20
         What do you do for a living?
    Q
         I'm the Director of Communications for RF and Wireless
21
22
    Engineering and Company.
23
    Q
         What company do you work for?
24
    Α
         I work for Integrated Strategic Resources.
25
    Q
         You said you were the Director of Communications for
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400 Orellana - direct - Lerer 1 RF and Wireless Engineering, is that correct? 2 That's correct. Α What does RF stand for? 3 Q 4 Α It stands for radio frequency. Are you trained as a radio frequency engineer? 5 Q Α 6 That's correct. 7 First I should ask, were you retained by the government Q 8 in this case to analyze cell site records? 9 Α Yes. 10 What does a radio frequency engineer do? 11 There are two main tasks that a radio frequency engineer 12 The first one is what we call cell site design, where 13 we pick a location for a cell site and the equipment that 14 should go on that cell site. 15 Once you turn up the cell site, there is another main task for an RF engineer, which is to do what we call 16 17 performance optimization. 18 Q Mr. Orellana, can I ask you to slow down just a little bit? 19 20 Α Sure. 21 Q Thank you. 22 So performance optimization is done to make sure that 23 once you turn on the site, you don't drop or block calls in 24 the area. Do different cellular telephone companies use different 25

## Orellana - direct - Lerer 401 technologies? 1 2 That's correct, yes. 3 Which technologies have you received training on? 4 So I work for -- when I worked for Nextel, I was trained on the IDEN technology, I D E N, for Motorola. Motorola gave 5 6 those training courses. 7 I was also trained on CDMA. That's the technology 8 that Sprint, Verizon as well as Metro PCS uses. I was trained 9 on that technology. 10 Q Let me pause for one second. 11 That CDMA training, is that the technology of the 12 cell sites you analyzed in this case? 13 Α That's correct, yes. 14 Who did you receive that training from? 15 Α From Alcatel-Lucent. 16 And then I also worked on the UMTS technology. 17 That's a technology that T-Mobile and AT&T use, and that 18 training was provided by Ericsson. Q 19 Have you personally worked in the design of cell sites? 20 Α Yes. 21 Have you personally worked in choosing the locations for 22 cell sites? 23 Α Yes. 24 Q When was that? 25 So pretty much from 1999 -- well, really to 2010, for

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Orellana - direct - Lerer
                                                                 402
    cellular technologies. I currently do it for other
1
 2
    technologies, radio technologies.
 3
         Where have you worked on the design and the location of
 4
    cell sites, what geographic areas?
         Most of my design was done in Brooklyn, Queens, Staten
 5
    Α
    Island and Long Island.
 6
7
         What's the highest degree you have earned in school?
    ()
8
         Master of Science in Electrical Engineering from
9
    Polytechnic University.
10
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, at this time the government
    moves pursuant to Rule 702 of the Federal Rules of Evidence to
11
12
    qualify the witness as an expert in the engineering and
13
    operation of cell site technology.
14
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
15
              THE COURT: He will be received.
16
              MR. LERER: Thank you, Your Honor.
17
    Q
         Before you, you have a large --
18
              THE COURT: I will explain what that means to the
19
    jury at a later time.
20
              Mr. Orellana is testifying as an expert witness,
21
    which essentially means that he is perfectly capable of
22
    testifying, and properly testifying, giving an opinion of
23
    whatever it is he's asked to give an opinion about. I will
24
    explain all that to you later on.
25
              Let me do it now.
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Orellana - direct - Lerer

As a general rule, witnesses are permitted to testify, as a general rule, to facts, not to opinions. There are circumstances during which it is impossible for laymen to understand the significance of a fact which is in issue because we don't have the expertise or the educational background to understand it.

For example, if the problem before a court would be whether or not a person whose brain was operated on was operated on carefully by a competent neurosurgeon, neither you nor I would be able to make any judgment as to whether the surgeon operated carefully or not. We would need an opinion from another neurosurgeon to testify about how that operation was conducted and whether it was done carefully or carelessly. That witness would express an opinion.

This witness is going to express an opinion about the intricacies of cell sites and the significance of the location of cell sites and how that is determined, which neither you nor I have the sufficient background or information to make a judgment on.

So he is going to express an opinion about that based upon his special knowledge and expertise and background.

An expert is permitted to testify in that fashion.

Okay? Is that clear enough, I hope? Go ahead.

MR. LERER: Thank you, Your Honor.

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Orellana - direct - Lerer
                                                                 404
    EXAMINATION CONTINUES
1
 2
    BY
        MR. LERER:
 3
         Mr. Orellana, in front of you you have in a separate
 4
    folder a large document marked Government Exhibit 64.
              Can you just open up that folder and take a look?
 5
         Yes.
    Α
 6
7
         In preparation for your testimony, have you reviewed
    ()
8
    Government Exhibit 64?
9
    Α
         Yes.
10
    Q
         What is that document?
11
         These are what we would call call detail records, with a
12
    lot of information about calls that were placed.
         Does that include switch and cell site location
13
    Q
14
    information?
15
         Switch, cell site, times call started and a lot of other
16
    information, yes.
         I am going to show you, Mr. Orellana, an exhibit already
17
18
    in evidence, Government Exhibit 20.
19
              Did you -- I will put it up here.
20
              THE COURT: Mr. Orellana, you can step down if --
21
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, with your permission, I will
22
    ask Mr. Orellana to step down later.
23
              THE COURT:
                           Okay.
24
              MR. LERER: I'll tilt it.
25
              THE COURT:
                           Okay.
```

## Orellana - direct - Lerer 405 This column cell site on the far right of Government 1 Q 2 Exhibit 20, did you verify that that conforms with the records in Government Exhibit 64? 3 4 Α Yes. Mr. Orellana, before you you have Government Exhibit 7 5 and 8-A through C already in evidence. 6 7 In preparation for your testimony, did you review 8 those documents? 9 Α Yes. I will publish seven on the -- seven on the document 10 11 camera. 12 Is that the Metro PCS switch list, Mr. Orellana? 13 Α That's correct. I will briefly publish 8-A, 8-B and 8-C. 14 15 In preparation for your testimony, did you previously review all those documents? 16 17 Α Yes. 18 Q Do these documents allow you to determine the location of cell sites on the Metro PCS network? 19 20 Α That's correct. 21 The cell site list that we saw has GPS data to be 22 able to map that, find the location. 23 Q Thank you, sir. 24 Mr. Orellana, I am showing you Government Exhibit 65 25 Α.

#### Orellana - direct - Lerer 406 Does that accurately reflect the location of 1 2 Metro PCS cell sites in the displayed portions of Brooklyn and Staten Island? 3 4 Yes. And are there two locations mapped, 59 Genesee Avenue in 5 Staten Island, 1204 Avenue U in Brooklyn? 6 7 That's correct. 8 65-B, I will inform you that the photo on the bottom 9 right corner is already in evidence. Does this reflect the location of the cell sites in 10 11 the proximity of 1204 Avenue U? 12 Α That's correct. 13 Q And 1204 Avenue U is itself mapped as well? 14 Yes. Α 65-C, does that reflect the Metro PCS cell site locations 15 16 in the vicinity of 59 Genesee Avenue, Staten Island? 17 Α Correct. 18 Q Is 59 Genesee Avenue mapped at the point B? 19 Yes. Α 20 And cell tower 893-1 -- sorry. Pardon me. Q 21 The cell towers are labeled? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Did you take the photo that's labeled as A? 24 Α Yes. 25 Q And the fact -- the statement written on the bottom

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407
                        Orellana - direct - Lerer
1
    right-hand corner, did you verify that's correct from the
 2
    records?
 3
    Α
         Yes.
 4
         Did you make all these maps?
    Α
         Yes.
 5
              MR. LERER:
 6
                          The government moves 65-A, B and C into
7
    evidence.
8
              MR. GOLD:
                         No objection.
9
              THE COURT:
                          They are received.
10
               (Marked.)
         Mr. Orellana, in layman's terms, can you explain how a
11
12
    cellular phone connects to the cellular network when it makes
13
    or receives a call?
14
         The cellphone is always scanning for the strongest cell
15
    sites in an area and it scans for the strongest signal
16
    strength and the strongest signal quality. Based on that, it
17
    selects a site. The best serving site, as we call it.
18
    Q
         What is a cell site or cell tower?
19
         Generally speaking, a cell site consists of an antenna
20
    and the radio equipment and that radio equipment sends out RF
21
    energy in particular directions. It's like a flashlight. So
22
    if you can imagine the closer you are to the flashlight, the
23
    stronger the RF energy and signal strength is. The further
24
    away, the weaker the signal strength is.
              THE COURT: What does RF stand for, Mr. Orellana?
25
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Orellana - direct - Lerer 408 1 THE WITNESS: Radio frequency. It's really the 2 energy that we use to communicate wirelessly. 3 Do cell sites get used every time a call is made or 4 received? 5 Α Could you repeat the question? 6 Q Is a cell site connected with every time a call is made 7 or received? 8 Α Yes. 9 What factors determine which cell site is used on a call? 10 Generally speaking, if you are stationary, again, the 11 phone is going to home in on the strongest signal strength and 12 the strongest signal quality. Usually it's the closest site 13 and when you place a call, it will be served by that site. 14 What can determine signal strength? So signal strength primarily is from the radio equipment 15 16 that's installed. So an engineer will design that, depending 17 on the coverage that they want in a particular area. 18 there are also some limitations. So, for instance, a site 19 that is further -- is taller, the signal strength may go 20 further because it sees further. 21 What about interference, can that play a role? So depending on the technology, interference is described 22 23 in two different ways. I will focus on CDMA. For CDMA, if 24 you have two cell sites in an area, or I should say, four or 25 five cell sites in an area, the more sites there are and the

Orellana - direct - Lerer 409 more users there are on the site, then the signal quality 1 2 actually degrades. Because the tower can't tell where the 3 users -- which users it needs to serve sometimes. 4 THE COURT: What does CDMA stand for? THE WITNESS: Code -- you are testing me. It's a 5 6 technology. It stands for Code Division Multiple Access. 7 Probably the best way to describe it is, Microsoft versus Apple. So a carrier can use CDMA or it can use IDEN 8 9 or, for that matter, UMTS. They do the same thing but there 10 are different features basically that are available with the technology. 11 12 Were you saying when there is interference the cell site 13 actually covers a smaller area? 14 For CDMA, that's absolutely correct. The more users there are on the site, what the cell tower does, it 15 16 distributes the power to all the users and then the quality 17 degrades slightly. 18 Q Generally speaking, which cell site gets used when a 19 person makes or receives a call? 20 Generally speaking, it will be the closest serving site. 21 Again, that's relative to signal strength and signal quality 22 as well. 23 Q Generally speaking, can you tell where a phone is located 24 at the time it made or received a call by looking at cell site 25 records?

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Orellana - direct - Lerer
                                                                 410
                           Because the cell site records indicate
1
         That's correct.
    Α
 2
    the serving cell site.
 3
         Just to be clear, can you tell which particular person
 4
    used the phone at this time?
    Α
         No.
 5
 6
    Q
         I am going to publish Government Exhibit 65-B.
7
              Mr. Orellana, could you step down, please?
8
               (Witness steps down.)
9
               For the Court's convenience, we will switch over to
    this side.
10
11
              Maybe, Mr. Orellana, I will ask you to stand there
12
    so the court reporter gets down what you say.
13
              What area does this map, Government Exhibit 65 --
14
    I'm sorry. This is 65-A.
15
              Government Exhibit 65-B, what area does 65-B show?
         This is the vicinity of -- it's the Sheepshead Bay area
16
17
    in Brooklyn and it maps the Metro PCS sites in that area.
18
    Q
         When you reviewed the cell site records in this case, how
    many calls had cell site location data?
19
20
         There were 566 records for which I had data.
    Α
21
    Q
         Cell site data?
22
              THE COURT: Would you keep your voice up a little
23
    bit so we can hear you here?
24
              THE WITNESS:
                             Sure.
25
    Q
         How many calls had data?
```

### Orellana - direct - Lerer 411 566. 1 Α 2 Had cell site data? 3 Had cell site data, correct. 4 Did you find any calls that hit off any of the towers and this is for phone number 347-465-0606? 5 Did any of those 566 calls hit off, serve off any of 6 7 the cell sites located by 1204 Avenue U? 8 Α No. Zero? 9 Q Zero. 10 Α Okay. I will show you 65-A. 11 Q 12 What does Government Exhibit 65-A display, what 13 areas are those? 14 This is a map of Brooklyn, which is over to the top right, and over to the left is Staten Island. Once again, the 15 16 blue dots represent Metro PCS sites in Brooklyn and Staten Island for the areas that are shown. 17 18 Q So each blue dot is a cell tower? 19 Α That's correct. 20 Q On Metro PCS? 21 Α Correct. 22 When you reviewed the 566 cell site records, did any of 23 the cell sites serve off anywhere in Brooklyn at all? 24 Α No. 25 Where did all 566 calls serve off of, which general area?

# Orellana - direct - Lerer 412 Down in the bottom left here, you will see a blue circle 1 2 around the blue dot and that indicates that those sites served 3 the user. So they were all in this Great Kills area of Staten 4 Island. Based on the configuration of all these Metro PCS cell 5 6 sites, if a person made a phone call at -- if a person was at 7 1204 Avenue U making a phone call, is there any way the cell 8 site they would have used would be one of these in Staten 9 Island? 10 Α No. 11 Q That's impossible? 12 It's impossible because these sites are low power sites. 13 Furthermore, in this Coney Island area and up north from 14 there, there are a lot of tall buildings that would block the 15 signal. 16 So the signal could not travel from Staten Island and 17 pick up a call placed in 1204 Avenue U? 18 Α No. 19 Now I will publish 65-C. 20 What does this map display? 21 This is a -- now a zoomed in view of the Great Kills, 22 general Great Kills area on Staten Island. Once again, it 23 displays in the blue circle, blue dots, the Metro PCS cell 24 site. The circle around that indicates that that site served

a call that was placed for the dates of interest.

25

## Orellana - direct - Lerer 413 Point B is the location of 59 Genesee Avenue? Q 1 2 Α That's correct. 3 Point A is this photograph on the top left of Government 4 Exhibit 65-C, is that correct? 5 Α That's correct, yes. Q Did you take that photograph? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 What is that a photograph of? 9 So this is the -- a picture of the Metro PCS site 10 identified by 893 sector one we saw. It's what we call a DAS 11 site. Up at the top here you see the antenna that's used to 12 send out the RF energy. On the pole there is some equipment 13 that actually sends out RF energy up to that antenna. 14 You personally visited that cell site? Α That's correct. 15 When you say DAS, does that stand for Distributed Antenna 16 17 System or Directed Antenna System? 18 Α Correct, yes. 19 Are DAS cell sites stronger or weaker than typical cell 20 sites? 21 They are weaker. 22 You can appreciate that this is a light pole, 23 whereas if you were on top of a building, you would be able to 24 send the signal a lot further. But beyond that, these have to operate at low power. They are designed to serve a small area 25

### Orellana - direct - Lerer 414 because you have a few of these placed in the area. 1 2 When you say a small area, what is the typical range of a 3 DAS -- are all of these sites DAS sites that are mapped here? That's correct. Every blue dot is a DAS site, correct. 4 Α What is the typical range of a DAS cell site? 5 Q 6 Α So typically they are designed to only serve two to 7 three city blocks. 8 A little more or less depending on the circumstances? 9 Α Correct; depends on the environment in the area. 10 Q Did you personally drive by 59 Genesee Avenue, point B? Yes. Α 11 12 How far is 59 Genesee Avenue, point B, from point A, cell 13 tower 893-1? 14 Diagonally speaking, it's about a city block away. 15 Cell sites don't have to turn the corner? They can go Q 16 diagonally? 17 That's right. 18 I will direct your attention to the bottom right portion of the chart. 19 20 That's a statement you verified with the records, 21 correct? 22 That's correct. 23 Q What was the first date of cell site data you received for 347-465-0606? 24 It was January 10th of 2012. 25

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Orellana - direct - Lerer
                                                                  415
         What was the last date of cell site data for that phone
1
    Q
 2
    number?
 3
          It was February 23rd of 2012.
          Between those two dates, January 10, 2012 and
 4
    ()
    February 23, 2012, how many times did that cellphone serve off
 5
    893-1?
 6
 7
          Five hundred thirty-four.
    Α
8
    Q
          Five hundred thirty-four times?
9
    Α
         That's correct.
10
    Q
          Five hundred thirty-four times in less than a
11
    month-and-a-half; is that correct?
12
    Α
         That's correct.
13
    Q
         Does that mean 534 separate calls?
14
    Α
          It's 534 separate calls, yes.
15
    Q
          I will now display in addition Government Exhibit 20.
16
               I think we will have to move it a little closer.
17
               Can everyone see 20? Shall I turn it a little bit?
18
               How about now?
19
               Okay.
20
                           Ms. Williams, can you see that?
               THE COURT:
21
               A JUROR:
                        No.
22
                           Can you all see that now?
               THE COURT:
23
               MR. LERER: Can you all see both of them?
24
               Thank you.
25
    Q
         Now we will go through the chart.
```

```
Orellana - direct - Lerer
                                                                 416
                          The exhibit number, please?
1
              THE COURT:
 2
              MR. LERER:
                          Government Exhibit 20, Your Honor.
 3
              Thank you.
 4
         All my references to call dates and numbers will be for
    Government Exhibit 20. I will try to mention that?
5
 6
              Government Exhibit 20, session 431,
7
    January 11, 2012, with the investor Swanson, which site did
8
    that serve off of?
9
         Served off of cell 893, sector six right here.
              MR. LERER: I will note for the record that
10
11
    Mr. Orellana pointed at 893-6 on Government Exhibit 65-C and
12
    in the structure of the examination I expect he will be
13
    pointing at Government Exhibit 65-C and naming cell site
14
    locations.
         January 12, 2012, session 490, the investor Swanson,
15
16
    which cell site did that call serve off?
         That's off of 893, sector one.
17
    Α
18
    Q
         January 18, 2012, session 598, call with the investor
19
    Wilde, what cell site did that serve off of?
20
    Α
         893, sector one.
21
         January 24, 2012, session 729, again with Mr. Wilde, what
    Q
22
    cell site did that serve off of?
23
    Α
         Once again, 893, sector one. 893, sector one, yes.
24
         January 24, 2012, call 764, investor Cuthbertson, what
25
    site that serve off?
```

### Orellana - direct - Lerer 417 893, sector one. 1 Α 2 January 26, 2012, session 796, with the investor Zahler, 3 what cell site did that serve off of? 4 Am I blocking your view? That's all right. 5 Α 6 Q I will come over here. 7 Α 893, sector one. January 26, 2012, session 816, Mr. Cuthbertson again, 8 9 what location did that call serve off of? 10 Α 893, sector one. 11 Q February 2, 2012, session 961, with again 12 Mr. Cuthbertson, what location did that call serve off of? 13 Α 893, sector one. 14 February 10, 2012, session 1049, with Mr. Cuthbertson, what cell site did that call serve off of? 15 16 893, sector one. February 13, 2012, session 1060, with Mr. Swanson again. 17 18 Now, that served off of two. Can you point out which two cell sites? 19 20 Correct. Call would have initiated on 892, sector three, 21 and would have terminated here on 893, sector one. 22 Q Can you tell the jury, why might a call start on one cell 23 site and be handed off to another cell site? 24 Α Most of the time it's an indication of mobility. But --25 Q When you say mobility, you mean the phone was moving?

# Orellana - direct - Lerer 418 It could be that the phone was moving? 1 2 In a car or otherwise moving? 3 Correct. It could have been walking. 4 Or it could also be that at some point in time, it 5 saw one of its neighboring sites, as we call it, with a better signal strength. 6 7 February 16, 2012, session 1146, Mr. Cuthbertson, which 8 cites did that serve off of? 9 That call initiated on 893, sector six and once again it 10 terminated on 893, sector one. 11 February 17, 2012, session 1172, call with Zahler, what 12 cell site did that serve off of? 13 Α 893, sector one. 14 February 23, 2012, session 1308, call with multiple voices heard, what cell site did that serve off of? 15 16 893, sector one. And the last record on Government Exhibit 20, 17 18 February 23, 2012, session 1317, a call to an answering 19 service, what cell site did that serve off of? 20 Α 893, sector one. 21 Generally speaking, if a phone was located at 22 59 Genesee Avenue, what cell site would you expect it to serve off of? 23 24 Α 893, sector one. 25 MR. LERER: I have no further questions, Your Honor.

```
419
                         Orellana - cross - Gold
1
              THE COURT:
                           Mr. Gold, do you wish to inquire?
 2
               MR. GOLD: Very briefly, Your Honor.
    CROSS-EXAMINATION
 3
 4
    BY MR. GOLD:
    Q
 5
         Good morning, sir.
    Α
 6
         Good morning.
7
         Just very briefly, you have been asked about a series of
    ()
8
    phone calls on -- the one closest to me.
9
               MR. LERER: Government Exhibit 20.
              MR. GOLD: Sorry.
10
11
              MR. LERER:
                           20.
12
              MR. GOLD: Government Exhibit 20.
13
               Thank you.
14
    Q
         Asking you about specific calls that were placed on
    specific dates and you testified as to the particular towers
15
16
    that those calls were routed through; is that correct?
    Α
17
         Correct.
         Do you know exactly where those calls emanated from?
18
    Q
19
    Α
         We know that they were served by the cell sites.
20
    Q
         Right.
21
               Do you have -- I'm sorry. I didn't mean to
22
    interrupt you.
23
              What was the end?
24
                Really, the answer is yes, we know that the phone
         Yes.
25
    was served by a tower at a specific location, yes.
```

```
Orellana - cross - Gold
                                                                 420
         But do you know where specifically within the tower's
1
    Q
 2
    range that call was placed from?
 3
    Α
         No.
 4
    Ŋ
         So you have no way of knowing -- withdrawn.
              What would be the radius within which the call would
5
6
    have been placed relative to the tower that served it?
7
         So, as I was explaining, since this is a DAS site we
8
    would expect it to be two to three city blocks around that
    particular location.
9
10
    Q
         But within that two to three block radius, you couldn't
    pinpoint a specific address?
11
12
    Α
         No.
13
              MR. GOLD:
                          Okay. No further questions.
14
              Thank you.
15
              THE COURT: Anything further.
16
              MR. LERER: No redirect.
              Thank you. Thank you. You are excused.
17
                                                         Thank you
18
    very much.
19
              THE WITNESS: All right. Thank you.
20
               (Witness excused.)
21
               (Continued on next page.)
22
23
24
25
```

421 1 MR. LERER: Your Honor, the next witness we had 2 discussed earlier this morning with the Court. 3 THE COURT: We are going to take a recess at this 4 point, about ten or 15 minutes. There are some legal issues which I have to address which won't affect the jury at all. 5 So we will take a recess. 6 7 (The following occurred in the absence of the jury.) 8 THE COURT: Why don't you proceed? You are going to 9 play those tapes, aren't you? 10 MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor, I am. Your Honor, would like to hear the entire tape or 11 12 simply --13 THE COURT: Those portions that you are going to 14 play. 15 MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: The entire tape has been received in 17 evidence but only that portion that you are going to play is 18 what I am going to hear. 19 MR. YAEGER: Okay. This first tape, Your Honor, is the call made by Mr. Moldrem, July 30, 2010. I anticipate 20 21 playing from the beginning of the tape to a minute and 22 16 seconds. 23 THE COURT: Mr. Gold, do you have some problem? 24 MR. GOLD: No. I just wanted to know the transcript 25 number. That's all.

```
422
              MR. YAEGER:
1
                           0h.
 2
              MR. LERER: I will find it.
 3
              MR. YAEGER: It is in the Moldrem binder and in the
 4
    Moldrem binder they are arranged with tabs that indicate the
           Because these are not wiretaps.
5
    date.
 6
              MR. GOLD: My mistake.
7
              MR. LERER:
                          Which one?
8
              MR. YAEGER: 7/30.
9
              MR. GOLD: Thank you.
10
              MR. YAEGER: That's July 30th.
11
              All right. I am starting from the beginning of the
12
    tape, playing a minute and 16 seconds.
13
              THE COURT:
                          Hold on a minute until I find it.
14
              What number are you playing?
15
              MR. YAEGER: July 30th, Your Honor. It should be
16
    the first tab.
17
              THE COURT:
                          2010?
18
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor.
19
              Do you have it, Mr. Gold?
20
              MR. GOLD: Yes, I do.
21
              Thank you.
22
              MR. YAEGER: I will start the tape.
23
              I don't hear the sound, Your Honor.
24
              THE COURT: Neither do I.
25
              MR. YAEGER: Hold on a moment. Sorry.
```

```
423
1
              Start over, to be sure. Here it is.
 2
              (Tape plays; tape stops.)
 3
              THE COURT: Excuse me. Can you lower that?
 4
              MR. YAEGER: Yes.
              THE COURT: Or can you eliminate the static?
5
              MR. YAEGER: I don't know if I can eliminate it but
 6
    I will lower the volume which should make it a little less
7
8
    distorted.
9
              (Tape plays; tape stops.)
10
              MR. YAEGER: That is all we are playing from that
    call of July 30th.
11
12
              Next I anticipate playing a selection from the
13
    August 26th call. August 26, 2010 will be next the next tab
14
    in the binder. I will be playing from the beginning to
    approximately a minute 41 seconds in.
15
16
                          That's page one of seven, is it?
              THE COURT:
17
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor.
18
              THE COURT:
                          How far is it going?
19
              MR. YAEGER: To the second page, the middle of the
    page, right after Mr. Moldrem says, a hum.
20
21
              THE COURT:
                          Page two.
22
              MR. YAEGER:
                           Correct.
23
              THE COURT:
                          Go ahead.
24
              (Tape plays; tape stops.)
              MR. YAEGER: That is all that we anticipate playing
25
```

```
424
    except for one more portion in that call, where I am skipping
1
 2
    to page five.
               This is still August 26, 2010, skipping to page
 3
    five, starting at the top, right after Mr. Moldrem says right,
 4
    right. That's at 6 minutes 18 seconds and I will play until
5
    six minutes and 44 seconds.
 6
7
               (Tape plays; tape stops.)
8
               (Continued on next page.)
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
425
1
              MR. YAEGER: That is all that we anticipate playing
 2
    from the August 26, 2010 call.
 3
              Then we anticipate playing from the September 22
 4
    call, the next tab, from page one to the very top of page two.
    Mr. Moldrem is a slow talker. It takes longer than there is
5
6
           It will be about a minute and forty-two seconds.
7
               (Tape plays.)
8
               (Tape stops.)
9
              MR. YAEGER: That's all we anticipate playing from
10
    the September 22, 2010 call.
              There is one other call, on September 28, and we
11
12
    anticipate playing even just fifteen seconds. All that we
13
    have put on the transcription is the first minute, mostly just
14
    for the ease of the lawyers.
15
              So, I anticipate playing basically through the third
16
    line, "How are you? It's Andrew Black. How is everything?"
17
              Let's play that.
18
              (Tape plays.)
19
               (Tape stops.)
              MR. YAEGER: That's all we anticipate playing in
20
21
    that call from September 28. That's the entirety of the tapes
22
    we expect coming in from Mr. Moldrem.
23
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, might I be heard?
24
              THE COURT: By all means.
25
              MR. GOLD: Just a couple of brief comments about the
```

tapes. The Court has just heard them. They are obviously not nearly, in terms of sound quality, anywhere close to what we have been hearing. It introduces two more prospective aliases that have nothing to do with any of the witnesses who have testified concerning the charges that the jury will be deliberating and returning a verdict upon.

One of the calls -- I'm sorry, I don't recall which one -- is referring to a laundromat. As I understand it, there was nothing illegal or illegitimate about that investment regarding the expansion of a laundromat chain. And in fact, later on in that call, which, if it were played, I would certainly ask that more be played, because it indicates Mr. Crivera is inviting Mr. Moldrem to come down to Florida, visit with the owner of the laundromat and actually see the site for himself.

In sum, your Honor -- and it's not just in terms of time. The introduction of these tapes is going to involve a lot more than simply hearing these tapes. There will be explanations, there will be testimony elaborating upon what these conversations meant.

Your Honor has seen how the witnesses have been examined relative to the tapes -- the recordings that have been played. There would be a reference by this witness to yet more alleged aliases used by the defendant in deals, once again that have been -- that are not charged in this current

amended indictment and that the jury will not be deliberating upon.

In sum, we have had a multitude of so-called victims, a multitude of recordings played. This would add nothing but confusion, and it would be a distraction from the charges before this jury, and it might even compel me to, particularly as to the laundromat telephone call, to find and call the owner of the laundromat and have him come up and testify that this is in fact a legitimate deal.

THE COURT: Mr. Yaeger.

MR. YAEGER: Yes, your Honor.

First of all, Old Towne Funding has additional importance beyond the identification of the defendant's voice, Old Towne Funding and the laundry scheme, because in Government's Exhibit 102, there is the word Old Towne Funding. Government's Exhibit 102 was found in the defendant's trash. It is an application of some kind, and it has the defendant's name, birth, Social Security number, his mother's name and her information, and on it, it lists the defendant's employer as Old Towne Funding. So, it tends to show that the defendant is the person on that phone call. That is one fact.

In addition, of course, we opened in reliance on the Court's ruling, and this shows a common method, because one of the things happening in these phone calls is that he talks about giving good dividend payments, and you'll see it coming

in every month, building trust.

THE COURT: Before we go any further, your argument, Mr. Gold, with all due respect, you're all misconceiving the purpose of receiving these tapes in evidence at all. The only purpose for which these tapes are receivable is the very limited purpose of voice identification. By that I mean, the only conceivable relevant purpose for receiving these tapes is to identify the voice of Mr. Liounis as being Mr. Black or whoever it is he's representing himself to be.

The tapes would be relevant for that purpose, and it makes no difference whether the conversation that the tapes reflect are conversations relating to other crimes or other bad acts with which Mr. Liounis or whoever the defendant was may have been associated with.

So, insofar as the laundromat or any other subject that the tape is reflecting, whether it is or isn't successfully completed or whether it was or wasn't is irrelevant. The jury is not to consider that at all. It's not being received for the purpose of propensity. The jury will be given a very limited instruction.

The only purpose for which these tapes are being received would be for the purpose of identifying the speaker as being the defendant in this case, who is representing himself as being whoever it is he's representing himself as being on the tapes. That's all. Whether the transaction was

or wasn't successful or unsuccessful is irrelevant.

I would call your attention to -- I wrote on aliases a long time ago in United States vs. Rucker. But you may want to examine United States vs. Khorami. It's in 895 F.2d on page 1186, Seventh Circuit. It upheld the trial court's admission of several recorded uncharged phone calls as helping to establish that the defendant had made the phone calls, despite his protestation that somebody else had made them

That's the issue in this case. Mr. Liounis is disputing the fact that he represented himself to be whoever it is he represented himself to be.

Evidence with respect to all of that is admissible for purposes of establishing the identity of the caller. In United States versus Tibbetts, which is in 565 F.2d on page 867, the Fourth Circuit upheld the trial court's admission of recording of a prior uncharged bomb threat for the purpose of explaining how the defendant was identified.

United States vs. Evans, it's in 848 F.2d on page 132, it's a Fifth Circuit case in which the Fifth Circuit upheld the district court's admission of identification documents, the defendant's picture, and several different names, explaining that evidence increased the likelihood of who it was who was being depicted and who it was that was being identified.

So, all of that, whether the transaction was or was not a successful or legitimate one is completely besides the point. It is being received for the purpose of voice identification. If it was being received for any other purpose, there would be a very serious question of admissibility.

MR. GOLD: I appreciate everything your Honor has said. And I would just alert the Court to the fact that what the government has just told you goes far beyond just wanting this testimony admitted for identification. They want to make the argument that this is a common scheme and plan, that he's using the same MO in terms of dividend promises, and all sorts of substantive things going well beyond that the Santo Crivera voice is the same. They want to explain the context and the entire underpinning of what that conversation was about. So, it is going exactly into the area that your Honor has just described as problematic, and that's where my problem is.

THE COURT: Mr. Gold, I'm sure if you read 404(b), I think you would find that 404(b) evidence would be admissible for the purpose of showing bad acts to establish a scheme or a plan, an identity or motive or intent, all of those things.

MR. GOLD: That is correct.

THE COURT: And my understanding is that these tapes are being received not for the purpose of explaining prior transactions, they are being received solely for the purpose

of identifying the caller on those tapes as being this defendant.

MR. YAEGER: Correct, your Honor.

THE COURT: That's the purpose, for the purpose of identifying or purporting to identify or trying to identify the caller, the voice on that tapes, being the voice of Mr. Liounis, and not going into the Rockford or GM IPO or all other transactions.

MR. YAEGER: Yes, your Honor.

THE COURT: It's just voice, and the jury is going to be told that that's the only purpose for which these tapes are being identified.

MR. GOLD: So, Mr. Moldrem is not going to be questioned about Old Towne Funding and all of these other matters is my understanding. If that's the case, I don't have a problem.

MR. YAEGER: We are not going to be getting into the details of those schemes. The name Old Towne Funding appears on the document. I care about the name.

In terms of common plan or method, I anticipate two questions, maybe three, about dividend checks. In the Rockford investment, did you get dividend checks? Yes.

Did you invest more after getting first dividends?

Yes.

So, how was the method in this Laundro Spin thing

different? No, it wasn't.

Done. That's basically it.

MR. GOLD: I assume that the witness lost a considerable amount of money in these funds. It is going into something more than just voice identification. It's going into the area of suggesting that Rockford and UBS -- it's going into the meat of those alleged frauds. So, it's not limiting the testimony just for identification. That's my point, your Honor.

THE COURT: Mr. Gold and Mr. Yaeger, the tapes are being received for the purpose of identifying the voice on those tapes.

MR. YAEGER: Yes.

THE COURT: What the tapes say, the content of the tapes, you are not going to explore. You are exploring simply who it was that made the telephone call, do you recognize the voice on that telephone call as being whoever it is. Okay.

MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.

Can I make one additional request? It will take an additional thirty seconds of tape playing. But in the 826 tape -- if I can just show the government where they indicated they wanted to stop, and what I would just request that they play an additional thirty seconds.

MR. YAEGER: Which tape are you speaking of?

THE COURT: Which tape?

```
433
1
              MR. GOLD: I'm sorry. Here it is. It's the
 2
    8-26-2010 conversation, which the government indicated they
 3
    want to start on page five, at the top of the page, where it
    says, "Right, right."
 4
              MR. YAEGER: 8-26?
5
 6
              MR. GOLD: Page five of seven.
7
              MR. YAEGER: Five of seven.
8
              MR. GOLD: At the top of the page. It starts:
9
    "MOLDREM: Right, right."
10
              Does the Court have it?
11
              THE COURT: Yes.
12
              MR. GOLD: I believe the government wanted to stop
13
    the recording after the third -- "Everything on time.
14
    Everything Mr. Crivera said is on the money." A statement by
    Mr. Crivera. I want it basically to go to the bottom of the
15
16
    page.
17
              MR. YAEGER: We don't object to that, if that's what
18
    the defense requests.
19
              THE COURT: All right.
20
              MR. GOLD: Thank you.
21
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, we were prohibited from
22
    proving up content, so I assume Mr. Gold will not be
23
    attempting to prove the truth of any additional portions that
24
    he is playing, because this is for voice identification, and
25
    no other purpose will be used on the defendant's portion, as
```

```
434
    well.
1
 2
              MR. GOLD: As I understand the Court's ruling, there
    will be no discussion of the content of this. Just for
 3
 4
    completeness and fairness, I wanted that additional portion
    played. I will not be making comment on it, pursuant to the
5
    Court's ruling.
6
7
              MR. LERER: You will not be presenting any other
8
    testimony to confirm --
9
              THE COURT: Excuse me. As far as completeness, the
10
    entire tape can be played?
11
              MR. GOLD: That is correct.
12
              THE COURT: If it's a question of voice
13
    identification, if that's what you want, they will play the
14
    entire tape?
15
              MR. GOLD: You are absolutely right. Right.
16
              THE COURT: Is that what you want?
17
              MR. GOLD:
                         No.
                              I'm asking for discrete portions, so
18
    we don't belabor this any more than is necessary. If we're
19
    going to have it played, which I objected to, I would ask that
20
    this portion be played, and the government agrees.
                                                        I'm not
21
    arguing anything. I'm not calling any witnesses to address
22
    the content, since that's not what the Court's ruling is
23
    permitting.
24
              THE COURT: All right.
25
              Are we ready?
```

```
435
              MR. YAEGER: I could use two or three minutes to
1
 2
    make sure that I have nothing in here that runs afoul of the
 3
    Court's order. I want to check and make certain. I do not
 4
    believe I do. I want to read through this and make sure I
    have nothing.
5
 6
              THE COURT: All right. Please go ahead.
7
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.
8
              THE COURT: Anything else?
9
              MR. LERER: Not from the government, your Honor.
10
              MR. GOLD: No. sir.
11
              THE COURT: Tell me when you are ready.
12
              And try and keep the volume down, so that the sound
13
    is easier to hear.
14
              (Pause.)
              MR. YAEGER: We're ready, your Honor.
15
16
              THE COURT: Ask the jury to come in, please.
17
              (Jury present.)
18
              THE COURT: Okay.
19
              Call your next witness, please.
20
              MR. YAEGER: The United States calls Edwin Moldrem.
    EDWIN
21
                 MOLDREM,
22
              having been duly sworn, was examined and
23
                    testified as follows:
24
              THE CLERK: State your name and spell it for the
25
    record.
```

```
436
1
              THE WITNESS: Edwin Moldrem, E D W I N,
 2
    MOLDREM.
 3
              THE COURT: Proceed.
 4
    DIRECT EXAMINATION
    BY MR. YAEGER:
5
 6
    Q
         Good morning, Mr. Moldrem.
7
    Α
         Good morning.
8
    Q
         Where do you live?
9
    Α
         Paso Robles, California.
10
    Q
         Are you married?
    Α
11
         No.
12
    Q
         Do you have any children?
13
    Α
         I have three girls.
14
    Q
         What are their ages?
15
         Twins are thirty-two, and my oldest is thirty-five.
    Α
16
    Q
         What's your profession, sir?
17
         I'm retired, but I was a waste water superintendent for
    Α
18
    the state, of Paso Robles.
19
    Q
         Did there come a time when you invested with a company
    called Rockford?
20
21
    Α
         I did.
22
         Approximately when did you first invest?
    Q
         March of 2009.
23
    Α
24
         What was the name of the person that you dealt with at
    Rockford?
25
```

- 1 A James Weston.
- 2 Q How many times did you speak to the man who called
- 3 | himself James Weston?
- 4 A Probably a couple of times a weeks.
- 5 Q Over what time period, sir?
- 6 A From March until December, first part of December of
- 7 2009.
- 8 Q Why did you stop talking to Mr. Weston?
- 9 A Well, I stopped receiving my dividends, and I was calling
- 10 his office, and all I was getting was busy signals.
- 11 | Q Did you ever reach him again?
- 12 A He actually had a cell phone that he -- I left a message,
- 13 and he did call me back, and said everything was fine and that
- 14 | I would be getting my dividends again.
- 15 Q After that, did you not speak to him again?
- 16 A No, I did not.
- 17 | Q Did there ever come a time when you again heard the voice
- 18 of the man who called himself James Weston?
- 19 A Yes, I did.
- 20 Q Approximately when was that?
- 21 A July of 2010.
- 22 Q When you spoke to him that time, what name did he
- 23 | identify himself by?
- 24 A Santo Crivera.
- 25 Q Can you spell Crivera, please?

438 CRIVERA. 1 Α 2 Did you recognize him when he called? 3 Α Yes, I did. 4 Q Did there ever come a time when you came in contact with the U.S. Postal Inspection Service? 5 Α Yes. 6 7 Who did you speak to at the U.S. Postal Inspection () 8 Service? 9 I was referred by John Larson from the SEC to Michelle 10 Purnavel of the Postal Inspection Service. After speaking to Ms. Purnavel, did you record any phone 11 calls? 12 13 Α Yes, I did. 14 Do you have with you, sir, a Redweld up there? 15 Α Yes. 16 Q Does it contain two disks? Α 17 Hmm. 18 Q If you could look, please, sir, at what is marked for identification as Government's Exhibit 86. 19 20 Α I have it here. 21 Q Do you recognize that disk? 22 Α Yes, I do. 23 Q Have you listened to it? 24 Α Yes, I have.

Are those your initials written on Government's Exhibit

25

Q

```
439
    86?
1
 2
         Yes, they are.
    Α
 3
    Q
         You wrote them yourself?
 4
    Α
         I did.
         Do the recordings on Government's Exhibit 86 accurately
 5
 6
    reflect two conversations between you and the man who called
7
    himself Santo Crivera on or about July 30, 2010 and August 26,
8
    2010?
9
    Α
         They do, yes.
         Who recorded those conversations?
10
    Q
11
    Α
         I did.
              MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 86.
12
13
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
14
              THE COURT:
                          Received.
15
              (So marked.)
16
              THE COURT: Excuse me.
17
              A tape-recording will be played, as you just heard
18
    Mr. Yaeger make reference to. That recording is being
19
    received for a very limited purpose. It is not being received
    for the purpose of establishing propensity of Mr. Liounis, the
20
21
    defendant, to behave in a particular way. It's not being
22
    offered or received for the purpose of proving character.
                                                                Ιt
23
    is being received solely for the limited purpose of
24
    identifying a voice. The government is claiming that the
25
    voice on that tape is the voice of this defendant.
```

```
440
1
    disputed and is disputing that it is his voice on that tape.
 2
              The tape is being received only for that limited
 3
    purpose, and not for any other purpose, not for the purpose of
 4
    establishing that this defendant had a propensity to behave or
    act in a particular way.
5
 6
               Is that clear? It is being received just for the
7
    limited purpose of voice identification. Okay?
8
              Go on.
    BY MR. YAEGER:
9
10
    Q
         Mr. Moldrem, I just handed you a binder which has
11
    transcripts of these calls. They are behind the blue tab in
12
    your name. For the jury, I will spell it: M O L D R E M.
13
              THE COURT: Do you all have it?
14
               Is there anybody on the jury who doesn't have it
15
    vet?
16
              All right. Go ahead.
              MR. YAEGER: We will start with the first call in
17
18
    the binder, under that Moldrem tab, is the call for July 30,
19
    2010.
20
               (Tape plays.)
21
               (Tape stops.)
22
    BY MR. YAEGER:
23
    Q
         Do you recognize the two voices on this record,
24
    Mr. Moldrem?
         Yes, I do.
25
```

```
441
         Who were the two people speaking?
1
    Q
 2
         Myself and Santo Crivera and James Weston.
 3
               MR. YAEGER: Let's start the tape back up again
 4
    where I stopped at thirty-one seconds in, the July 30, 2010
    call.
5
 6
               (Tape plays.)
7
               (Tape stops.)
8
    BY MR. YAEGER:
         After that phone call, Mr. Moldrem, did you receive
9
    another phone call from the man who called himself Santo
10
11
    Crivera?
12
         Yes, I did.
13
         I would like you to turn now to the next tab in your
14
    binder for August 26, 2010.
15
               MR. YAEGER: I'm going to start at the beginning.
16
               (Tape plays.)
17
               (Tape stops.)
         Mr. Moldrem, do you recognize the two voices on this
18
    Q
19
    recording?
20
         Yes, I do.
    Α
21
    Q
         Who were the two people speaking?
22
    Α
         Myself and Santo Crivera.
23
    Q
         And this man who calls himself Santo Crivera, what was
24
    the name you heard him use before?
25
         James Weston.
```

```
442
              MR. YAEGER: I'm going to jump ahead to another part
1
 2
    of that same transcript. We're going to page five of the
    transcript, at the top, and I'll be starting at six minutes
 3
 4
    and eighteen seconds.
               (Tape plays.)
5
 6
               (Tape stops.)
 7
         Mr. Moldrem, you testified earlier that you did in fact
    Q
    invest with this man when he called himself James Weston;
8
9
    correct?
10
    Α
         Yes.
         Did you invest in Old Towne Funding when he calls himself
11
    Santo Crivera?
12
13
    Α
         No.
14
         After that call on August 26, 2010, did you ever hear
15
    this same voice using yet another name?
16
    Α
         Yes, I did.
17
    Q
         What name was that, sir?
18
    Α
         Andrew Black with the United Bank of Switzerland.
19
         Approximately when did this same voice call up as Andrew
    Black of UBS?
20
21
         September of 2010.
    Α
22
         And he tried to sell you part of an IPO in General
    Q
    Motors?
23
24
    Α
         Yes.
25
    Q
         If you could turn now to the next transcript in the
```

```
443
    binder for September 22, 2010. I'll be starting at the
1
 2
    beginning.
 3
               (Tape plays.)
 4
               (Tape stops.)
              MR. YAEGER: My apologies. I think I missed a step
 5
    here.
 6
7
    Q
         Sir, I want you to take a look at Government's Exhibit
8
    87.
9
    Α
         Okay.
10
    Q
         Do you recognize that disk?
11
    Α
         Yes, I do.
12
    Q
         And you've listened to it?
13
    Α
         Yes.
14
    Q
         And you wrote your initials on it?
         I did.
15
    Α
16
         Does the recording on that disk accurately reflect two
17
    conversations between you and the man who called himself
18
    Andrew Black on or about September 22 and September 28, 2010?
         It does.
19
    Α
20
         And you recorded those conversations?
    Q
    Α
21
         I did.
22
              MR. YAEGER: The government offers 87.
23
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
24
              THE COURT: Received.
25
               (So marked.)
```

```
444
 1
              MR. YAEGER: All right. We'll go back to playing
 2
    September 22, 2010.
 3
               (Tape plays.)
 4
               (Tape stops.)
    Q
 5
         Now, do you recognize the two voices on this tape?
         Yes, I do.
 6
    Α
7
    Q
         Who are they?
8
         Myself and Andrew Black and Santo Crivera and James
9
    Weston.
10
         At the beginning of this tape, the one for September 22,
11
    2010, to your ear, was there anything a little different about
12
    the voice of the man you were speaking to?
13
    Α
         He sounded like he was trying to disguise his voice as a
14
    Southern gentleman or something, Colonel Sanders.
15
    Q
         By the end of that recording, did the Colonel Sanders
16
    accent go away?
         Yes, I went back to his normal voice.
17
         If you could turn to the next recording for September 28,
18
    Q
19
    2010.
20
               (Tape plays.)
21
               (Tape stops.)
22
    Q
         Was that the last conversation you had with Mr. Black?
23
    Α
         No.
24
    Q
         How many more conversations did you have after that?
25
         We had several, until I told him I was going to invest,
```

```
445
1
    and he sent me an investment packet.
 2
              THE COURT: Excuse me, Mr. Yaeger --
 3
              MR. YAEGER: I'm trying to end. I apologize.
 4
    ()
         Did you invest in that offer or not?
         I didn't, but I told him I was.
 5
    Α
         So, you invested with that voice under the name of James
 6
    Q
7
    Weston?
    Α
         I did.
8
9
         But you didn't invest with that name under any other
10
    voice: correct?
11
         Correct.
12
              MR. YAEGER: No further questions at this time, your
13
    Honor.
14
              THE COURT: Mr. Gold.
              MR. GOLD: No questions, your Honor.
15
16
              THE COURT: Thank you. You are excused.
17
              (Witness excused.)
18
              THE COURT: Call your next witness, please.
19
              MR. YAEGER: At this time, your Honor, we would like
20
    to read three stipulations to the jury.
21
                          Bear in mind the limiting instruction I
              THE COURT:
22
    gave you earlier. Those tapes were received only for the
23
    purpose of voice identification, not for the content of what
24
    was contained on those tapes.
25
              Sometimes evidence is received for a very limited
```

purpose, and it was received for that limited purpose only.

Now, you are about to hear a stipulation. You remember I told you when we started that evidence comes in three forms. It will come from the sworn testimony of witnesses. It will come from exhibits. We've had a lot of both thus far. And now, you're going to hear a stipulation.

You remember I told you that sometimes when parties do not dispute the existence of a fact, they will agree to whatever it is they are going to recite is the fact upon which they have agreed. It saves the time of calling the witness to come in and testify and lay the appropriate foundation.

So, the parties have agreed to whatever the fact is that Mr. Yaeger is going to read to you now.

MR. YAEGER: Thank you, your Honor.

I have three stipulations. The first one, which is marked S-1: "It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the United States and the defendant Peter Liounis by their respective attorneys, that: One. Irina Yarova, 1204 Avenue U, Apartment 1059, Brooklyn, New York has never been a customer of DirecTV;

"Two. DirecTV has never provided service to anyone at 1204 Avenue U, Apartment 1059, Brooklyn, New York.

"Three. The account number 8100" --

THE COURT: Use the microphone, please.

MR. YAEGER: I will read from here. I have read

numbers one and two. Now, I'm going to read number three:

"Three. Account number 81000717 on the purchase

DirecTV bill included in Government's Exhibit 44 belongs to
Ana Figueroa at 1215 74th Street, not 1204 Avenue U.

Four. The bill included in Government's Exhibit 44 is not a real DirecTV bill."

And it is signed by the parties' attorneys.

I will now read Stipulation S-2: "It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the undersigned parties that:

"1. On July 28, 2010, Ronald Cuthbertson sent the account application, direct deposit authorization form and fixed-income contract in Government's Exhibit 27 via Federal Express from Canada to Grayson Hewitt at 1204 Avenue U, Suite 1059, Brooklyn, New York." And it is signed by the parties' attorneys

The last stipulation I will simply read, it is S-3, also identified as Government's Exhibit 200: "It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the United States and the defendant Peter Liounis, by their respective attorneys, that:

"1. The voices recorded on Government's Exhibit 67 are those of Peter Liounis and Santo Crivera."

And it is signed by the parties' attorneys.

At this time, your Honor, I would like to move S-1, S-2 and S-3, along with Government's Exhibit 67, the phone

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                               448
    call referred to in S-3, into evidence.
1
 2
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
              THE COURT: Received.
 3
 4
              (So marked.)
              MR. YAEGER: At this time, the United States is
 5
    ready to call its next witness. We call Inspector Michelle
 6
7
    Purnavel.
    MICHELLE PURNAVEL,
8
9
              having been duly sworn, was examined and
10
                    testified as follows:
11
              THE CLERK: State your name and spell it, please.
12
              THE WITNESS: Michelle Purnavel, M I C H E L L E,
13
    PURNAVEL.
14
              THE COURT: Proceed, please, Mr. Yaeger.
15
16
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, your Honor.
17
    DIRECT EXAMINATION
18
    BY MR. YAEGER:
19
    Q
         Ms. Purnavel, where do you work?
20
         I work for the United States Postal Inspection Service.
    Α
21
    Q
         What is your title?
22
         I'm an United States Postal Inspector.
    Α
23
    Q
         How many years have you been a U.S. postal Inspector?
24
    Α
         Approximately ten and a half years.
         What is your current assignment?
25
    Q
```

## 449 Purnavel - direct - Yaeger I am assigned to the Eastern District of New York Mail 1 2 Fraud Team. 3 What kind of cases do you investigate on the Mail Fraud 4 Team? I investigate any crimes that use the U.S. mail in 5 6 furtherance of a scheme, such as Ponzi schemes, investment schemes, mortgage fraud, insurance fraud, things of that 7 8 nature. 9 Are you the case agent on Peter Liounis's case? I am. 10 Α Are you familiar with the defendant's voice? 11 Q 12 Yes, I am. Α 13 Q Have you heard him speak in court appearances? 14 Α Yes, I have. Approximately how many times? 15 Q 16 Approximately five, six times. Okay. I will now play for you a portion of the phone 17 18 call admitted as Government's Exhibit 67? 19 MR. YAEGER: I am playing from Government's Exhibit 67 -- I should say before this, for the jury, we do not have a 20 21 transcript of this call in the binder, and so I just ask that 22 the jury listen closely. 23 Okay. The clip that I am playing, Inspector 24 Purnavel, is from a minute and thirteen seconds in to a minute 25 and twenty in in Government's Exhibit 67.

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 450
               (Tape plays.)
1
 2
               (Tape stops.)
         Whose voice is that, Inspector Purnavel?
 3
    Q
 4
    Α
         Peter Liounis's.
              MR. YAEGER: I'm going to play two short audio clips
5
    from the two wiretaps, Government's Exhibit 114. The first
6
7
    clip I'm going to play is from the defendant's personal phone,
8
    he's the named subscriber. The second is a clip from the Mark
9
    Anderson wiretap.
10
              Here is the defendant's personal phone.
              THE COURT:
11
                           Is there a transcript of that tape at
    a11?
12
13
              MR. YAEGER:
                           There is a transcript. This is under
14
    the comparison tab in the binder, if people wish to look at
    the transcript. Of course, they could also just listen along.
15
16
    The comparison tab, I believe, is at the very back of the
    binder. And this is C, comparison C.
17
18
              Okay. So, again, here is the defendant's personal
19
    phone.
20
               (Tape plays.)
21
               (Tape stops.)
22
              THE COURT: I don't hear that at all.
23
              MR. YAEGER: I will turn up the volume and try it
    one more time. The defendant's personal phone.
24
25
               (Tape plays.)
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  451
 1
               (Tape stops.)
 2
               MR. YAEGER: Now, the Anderson phone call.
 3
               (Tape stops.)
 4
               (Tape stops.)
    BY MR. YAEGER:
 5
 6
         Do you recognize the voices on those two clips, Ms.
 7
    Purnavel?
         Yes, I do.
8
    Α
9
    Q
         Is it the same man?
10
    Α
         Yes, it is.
11
    Q
         Who is that man?
12
    Α
         Peter Liounis.
13
    Q
         To your knowledge, is there a real person named Santo
    Crivera?
14
15
    Α
         Yes, there is.
16
    Q
         How do you know that?
          I have met him and I have spoken to him.
17
    Α
18
    Q
         Where did you meet and speak to the real Santo Crivera?
19
    Α
         He attended one of Peter Liounis's court appearances.
20
    Q
         Approximately when was that appearance?
21
         Approximately April of 2012.
    Α
22
         Have you seen Mr. Crivera at any other time, as well?
    Q
         I have.
23
    Α
24
    Q
         How?
25
          I have observed him on numerous surveillances.
    Α
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 452
         Surveillances of what property?
1
    Q
 2
         Of 59 Genesee Avenue.
 3
         Back at the defendant's court appearance in April of
    Q
 4
    2012, for approximately how long did you speak to
    Mr. Crivera?
 5
         Approximately five to ten minutes.
 6
7
    ()
         Does the real Santo Crivera sound similar to Mr. Liounis
8
    or different?
9
    Α
         Different.
              MR. YAEGER: I'm going to return to Government's
10
    Exhibit 67 in evidence, the phone call stipulated to by the
11
    parties. I will be playing a clip that stretches from
12
13
    forty-five seconds into the recording to a minute and forty
14
    seconds into the recording. I don't think we have a
15
    transcript of this one. Please just listen to this recording.
16
               (Tape plays.)
17
               (Tape stops.)
18
               (Continued on next page.)
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 453
1
    BY MR. YAEGER:
                     (Continued)
 2
         How many voices were on that recording that is Government
    Exhibit 67, Ms. Purnavel?
 3
 4
    Α
         Two.
         Have you heard both of those voices before today?
 5
    Α
         I have.
 6
 7
         Who are they?
    Q
8
         Peter Liounis and Santo Crivera.
9
         I will play you a shorter selection of clips inside that
10
    same clip, the first from Government 67 as well stretches from
11
    1 minute 9 seconds to 1 minute 13 seconds.
12
               (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.)
13
    Q
         Who is that?
14
         Santo Crivera.
         Now I'm going to play you another clip which is a smaller
15
16
    part of the bigger one from Government Exhibit 67 and this one
    stretches from 1 minute 13 seconds to 1 minute 20 seconds.
17
18
               (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.)
19
    Q
         Who is that?
20
         Peter Liounis.
    Α
21
                I am now going to play for you a selection from
22
    Government Exhibit 86. This is a phone call between
23
    Mr. Moldrem and the man who told Mr. Moldrem he was Santo
24
    Crivera.
              The date of this call is August 26, 2010.
25
    selection I'll be playing stretches from the beginning to
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 454
    1 minute and 46 seconds in. I am going to put on the document
1
 2
    viewer the transcript of the relevant portion.
 3
               (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.)
 4
    Q
         The voice that said, It's Santo, is that the real Santo
    Crivera?
 5
 6
    Α
         No, it is not.
7
    Q
         Who is it?
8
    Α
         It's Peter Liounis.
9
    Q
         All right. Starting back up in the same clip.
10
               (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.)
         Ms. Purnavel, have you been to 242 Connecticut Street?
11
    Q
12
         Yes, I have.
    Α
         Who lived there?
13
    Q
14
         Santo Crivera.
    Α
15
    Q
         Did Peter Liounis live there?
16
    Α
         No.
17
         I'm going to start the tape back up starting back a
18
    sentence or two.
19
               (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.)
20
    Q
         Does the real Santo Crivera have triplets?
21
               MR. GOLD: Your Honor, may we approach for a side
22
    bar, please?
              THE COURT: Yes.
23
24
               (Continued on next page.)
25
```

```
Side Bar
                                                                 455
               (The following occurred at side bar.)
1
 2
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, I'm objecting to all of these
 3
    questions.
 4
              THE COURT:
                          Sustained.
              MR. GOLD:
                          Thank you.
 5
              THE COURT:
 6
                          Move on. Mr. Yaeger and Mr. Lerer.
7
              MR. LERER:
                          Yes, sir.
8
              THE COURT:
                          Justice prevails or the government wins
9
    when justice prevails. Do you understand that?
10
              MR. YAEGER: Very much so.
11
              THE COURT:
                          Okay. And you --
              MR. YAEGER: Sorry, Your Honor.
12
13
              THE COURT:
                          Mr. Yaeger, you are going to have to
14
    learn a little bit about appropriate behavior in a courtroom
15
    and just basic courtesy. Do you understand that?
16
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor.
17
              THE COURT: Go ahead. Continue.
18
               (Side bar ends.)
19
               (Continued on next page.)
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

## 456 Purnavel - direct - Yaeger (In open court.) 1 2 BY MR. YAEGER: 3 Let me direct your attention, Ms. Purnavel, to the 4 residence located at 59 Genesee in Staten Island. Did you ever conduct surveillance at that location? 5 Yes, I did. Α 6 7 Ŋ Who lived at 59 Genesee between October 2011 and 8 March 2012? Peter Liounis, Scott Paccione and an unidentified male. 9 Α 10 Q Did you eventually identify the male who lived there? 11 Α Yes. What is his name? 12 Q 13 Α Mike Slali. 14 How did you first identify him? How did you first put a 15 name to a face? 16 A search warrant was conducted at 59 Genesee and Mike 17 Slali was present. 18 Q Approximately when was that search warrant conducted, 19 that search executed? Approximately April 18, 2012. 20 Α 21 Did there come a time when you took steps to compare Mike 22 Slali's voice to the voice calling himself Mark Anderson on 23 the wiretaps? 24 Α Yes. What was the first thing you did to find Mr. Slali? 25

## Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 457 We obtained information from Welfare pertaining to 1 2 purchases that Mr. Slali was making with his Welfare benefit 3 card and once we obtained that information, then we started 4 doing surveillance in the area that he was making purchases. Q Where was he buying things? 5 6 Α In Brooklyn, New York. 7 Was there any reason that Mr. Slali was particularly hard () 8 to find? 9 MR. GOLD: Objection, Your Honor. 10 THE COURT: Sustained. 11 Q Did you locate Mr. Slali's house or home? 12 Α We did not locate him in a house or a home, no. 13 Q Where did you find him? 14 Α Sleeping in a hallway. 15 Did you interview Mr. Slali? Q 16 Α Yes. 17 Who conducted the interview? Q 18 Α Myself and Homeland Security Agent Rich DeLisio. 19 Q For approximately how long did you speak to Mr. Slali? Approximately 15 to 20 minutes. 20 Α 21 Q Did you record that entire conversation you had? 22 Α Not the entire conversation, no. 23 Q Approximately how much time did you record if you can recall? 24 25 Approximately five minutes or so.

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 458
         And where did this interview take place?
1
    Q
 2
         In a diner in Brooklyn.
 3
         If you could look inside your Redweld, please,
    Ms. Purnavel.
5
              Do you see there a disc marked Government
    Exhibit 111?
 6
         I do.
7
    Α
8
         Do you recognize it?
9
    Α
         Yes.
         What is it?
10
    Q
11
         This is a copy of the interview that we had with
12
    Mr. Slali.
13
    Q
         Does it accurately depict the recorded, the portion of
14
    the interview that you recorded?
    Α
15
         Yes.
16
              MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 111.
17
              THE COURT:
                           Hearing no objection, I will receive it.
18
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, may we just approach for a
19
    moment?
             Sorry.
20
               (Continued on next page.)
21
22
23
24
25
```

Side Bar 459

(The following occurred at side bar.)

MR. GOLD: Your Honor, my objection is as follows.

I was unaware that this tape was coming in through this
witness or I would have raised it earlier.

There are references on the tape that are about to be played. It's a conversation between Mr. Slali and the agents in which he's talking about being homeless and things of that nature. I don't think that his living status or, which will undoubtedly lead to the inference that he couldn't have been involved in this scheme, if he's out living on the streets and he's homeless, therefore, it's not him that was sent these various packages, et cetera, et cetera, and he was unconnected to this scheme.

So, my concern is that by allowing, allowing references to his status as a homeless person, that it will unfairly lead to a substantive inference as opposed to just a voice identification which is, again, for the purpose of its admissibility. So what my request would be is that if we could just move on and perhaps during the lunch hour or the next break, a segment can be played where there's no references whatsoever to Mr. Slali's status as a homeless person, where there can only be nondescript and just irrelevant type conversation from which the agent can draw the conclusion whose voice is whose.

THE COURT: What is it being offered for?

Side Bar 460

MR. YAEGER: Well, it is being offered, in part, because of Mr. Gold's opening when he implied that Mr. Slali was, in fact, Mark Anderson. So one part of it is identifying his voice.

MR. GOLD: Which I'm not objecting to.

MR. YAEGER: And I cannot recall if on this recorded portion it mentions that he's homeless. I don't believe it does, but I cannot recall if in the portion I'm playing it does, but in any event, we are allowed to rebut the suggestion that this other man is the real criminal and, in fact, things about his life, where he lives, what he did at the time, are very relevant to that.

MR. GOLD: I'm sorry, I didn't mean to interrupt.

THE COURT: No, go ahead.

MR. GOLD: This is a hearsay tape. If it's being offered to allow the inferences, the substantive inferences that Mr. Yaeger has just referenced, basically it's being introduced in evidence without me having an opportunity to cross-examine and test the credibility of that information.

I understood that the tape was being offered for purposes of identifying Mr. Slali's voice and having it then shown to the jury that it's not the same. If they want to inquire of Mr. Slali what his participation or lack of participation in this scheme was, then he should be called as a witness. This shouldn't be introduced through a tape with

Side Bar 461 1 an interview, through an interview, rather, with an agent. 2 THE COURT: In the first place, it is not hearsay if 3 Mr. Slali is saying he is homeless. It is not hearsay. 4 MR. GOLD: Well, if he's here and saying it --THE COURT: Excuse me. 5 6 MR. GOLD: Sorry. 7 Okay. I recall references in the THE COURT: 8 opening statement to Slali and I have no clear recollection of 9 what the references to Slali were. 10 Is there some other witness you can call now or 11 proceed somewhere further with this witness and we can clear 12 that up a little bit later? 13 MR. YAEGER: I could, Your Honor, but I also think I 14 might be able to allay concerns by showing the portions I am 15 playing. 16 THE COURT: Tell me what it is. 17 MR. YAEGER: It says first from the Special Agent: 18 Okay, what are you doing for, are you working right now? 19 Slali: Well, if something comes in, I'm going to go 20 to work. 21 Okay. What's your background? What have DeLisio: 22 you done, you know, for your career? 23 Slali: I remodeled houses and done painting. 24 Okay, before that, what did you do, did DeLisio: 25 you work anywhere else before contracting?

```
Side Bar
                                                                 462
1
              Slali: Oh, uh --
 2
              DeLisio: Did you work on ships?
 3
              Yeah, yeah, dredging.
 4
              What did you do?
5
               I was on a barge.
 6
              THE COURT: What is the purpose of this testimony?
    What is the purpose of this?
7
8
              MR. YAEGER: His voice, that it's not the voice
9
    there and I tried to pick an innocuous portion.
10
              THE COURT: So this is being offered for the purpose
    of establishing that the voice of Slali is not the voice of
11
12
    Mark Anderson, is that it?
13
              MR. YAEGER: Yes.
14
              THE COURT: That is the only purpose it is being
15
    offered for?
16
              MR. YAEGER: Yes.
17
              THE COURT:
                           Okay.
                                  Fine.
18
              Anything further?
19
              MR. GOLD: No.
20
              THE COURT: You have no objection to that?
21
              MR. GOLD: To that I don't.
22
              THE COURT: Thank you very much.
23
               (Government Exhibit 111 so marked.)
24
               (Side bar ends.)
25
               (Continued on next page.)
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                463
1
              (In open court.)
 2
              THE COURT: All right. Please proceed, Mr. Yaeger.
 3
              MR. YAEGER: Thank you, Your Honor.
 4
    BY MR. YAEGER:
         So I am now going to play for you a portion of Government
 5
 6
    Exhibit 111 in evidence. The clip stretches from
7
    approximately 2 minutes and 12 seconds to 2 minutes and
8
    50 seconds.
9
              THE COURT: Is there a transcript in this binder
10
    that is the transcript of what you are playing?
11
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, it is in the binder. It is behind
12
    the tab marked --
13
              THE COURT:
                          Slali?
14
              MR. YAEGER: Slali.
              THE COURT: Marked Slali, is that it?
15
16
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, spelled S-L-A-L-I.
17
              THE COURT:
                          It is right in front of the comparisons
18
    tabs.
19
              MR. YAEGER: Thank you, Your Honor.
20
                          This is being received for the purpose
              THE COURT:
21
    of attempting to establish that the voice of Slali is not the
22
    voice of Mark Anderson. Voice identification. Go on.
23
    Q
         All right. We're starting from the second page. It is
24
    not numbered. It is the second page behind the tab in the
25
    middle of the second page where it says, SA DeLisio:
```

### 464 Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 1 um, what are you doing for, are you working right now? 2 (Audio played.) (Audio stopped.) 3 Q Who is the man speaking about the barge? 4 Α That's Mike Slali. Who is the man asking questions? 5 Q 6 Α Homeland Security Agent Rich DeLisio. 7 Does Mr. Slali sound like Mark Anderson on the wiretaps? Q 8 No, he does not. Α 9 Q Now, between October 2011 and March 2012, did you inspect trash taken from outside of 59 Genesee? 10 11 Yes, I did. 12 What was the process? How did that work? 13 I would go to the Department of Sanitation and set up 14 that they were going to pick up the trash that morning. They 15 would give us a roundabout time that they were going to get to 16 the residence. We would then go and do surveillance at the 17 residence until the trash collectors got there. They would 18 pick up the trash which we observed, then they would call us, 19 meet us around the block and hand the trash over to us. 20 Q Were you physically present when the trash was taken out? 21 Α I was. 22 Q By that, I mean picked up by the trash collectors? 23 Α Correct. 24 After you were handed the trash from the collectors, 25 where did you bring it?

### Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 465 1 We would go to a nearby Post Office and go through the 2 trash. 3 Q Did there ever come a time when you found an Express Mail 4 label in the trash? Α Yes. 5 6 Q Approximately when was that? 7 Α Approximately February 2012. 8 At the beginning of February or the end? 9 Α The end of February. 10 Q What did you do when you found that express mail label in 11 the trash? I then went to the Post Office to review their records 12 13 and pull out any other Express Mail labels for packages that 14 were delivered at 59 Genesee. If you could turn now, please, to Government Exhibit 69 15 Q 16 in your binder. Do you have it? 17 Α I do. Do you recognize it? 18 Q 19 Α Yes. 20 Q What is it? 21 These are copies of Express Mail labels of packages that 22 were delivered to 59 Genesee. 23 Q How did you obtain the various labels that are here in Government Exhibit 69? 24 25 I went to the Post Office, reviewed their labels and I

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                   466
    took them.
1
 2
          And are some of these also from the trash?
 3
    Α
          Correct.
 4
    Q
          What Post Office did you get the labels from that weren't
    in the trash?
 5
 6
    Α
          New Dorp station.
 7
    Q
         Why New Dorp station?
8
          That is the station that covers Mr. Liounis's area.
9
    Q
          Is Dorp spelled D-O-R-P?
          Correct.
10
    Α
          Is it a regular practice of the Post Office to save
11
12
    Express Mail labels for a short period of time after they are
13
    sent?
14
          Yes, it is.
    Α
15
               MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 69.
16
               MR. GOLD:
                          No objection.
17
               THE COURT:
                           Received.
18
               (So marked.)
19
               (Exhibit published.)
20
    Q
          See the first page?
21
    Α
          Yes.
22
          The top label, please, what is the first name as sender
    of the package?
23
24
    Α
          Alex.
25
    Q
         Who is the recipient?
```

#### Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 467 Mike Slolli. 1 Α 2 What is the address listed beneath Mr. Slolli? Q 59 Genesee, Staten Island, New York 10308. 3 Α 4 Q What phone number is above the name Mr. Slolli? Α 718-290-5967. 5 6 Q Do you recognize that phone number? 7 Α I do. 8 Q Why? 9 When we arrested Mr. Liounis, he had a cell phone on him bearing that number. 10 11 How do you know that the phone number that Mr. Liounis 12 had on him at that time -- how do you know that the phone 13 Mr. Liounis had on him at that time, in fact, had this phone number here on Government Exhibit 69? 14 15 Α He told us. 16 Ŋ Who is he? Mr. Liounis. 17 Α 18 Q What is the full name listed here for the first, the 19 person sending this first package? 20 Α Alex James. 21 How many of these labels claimed to be sent by Mr. James, Q 22 Mr. Alex James? 23 Α Four. 24 What address is listed here on the first Alex James 25 label?

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 468
         1560 East 15th Street, Brooklyn
1
    Α
 2
         And here on this second label, another one which says it
 3
    was sent by Alex James, what is the address listed for
 4
    Mr. James here?
         1147 East 16th Street, Brooklyn, New York 11229.
 5
    Α
    Q
         Is that different from the first label?
 6
7
    Α
         Yes.
8
         Turning to the second page of Government Exhibit 69, the
9
    top of the page, another package, the sender is listed as Alex
10
    James. What is the address here for Alex on this label that I
11
    am pointing to right now?
12
               (Exhibit published.)
13
         345 East 37th Street, New York, New York 10016.
14
         Is that different from the first two addresses on the
    first page?
15
16
         It is.
17
         And now on the third and final page of Government
18
    Exhibit 69, looking at the label on the bottom, so the third
19
    page of Government Exhibit 69, the label on the bottom, is
20
    this the fourth label which claims to have been sent by Alex
21
    James?
22
               (Exhibit published.)
23
    Α
         Yes.
24
    Q
         What's the address for Alex on this one?
25
         1801 Avenue U, Brooklyn, New York 11229.
```

### Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 469 Is that fourth address different from the first three? 1 Q 2 Yes, it is. Α 3 Did you ever find records of an Alex James living at any 4 of those addresses? No, we did not. 5 Α 6 Let me go back to Government Exhibit 69, the last page, Q 7 last label that I was just showing you. 8 (Exhibit published.) 9 Q Now, what is the date of delivery here for this package? 10 Α February 22nd. Who is this package addressed to? 11 Q 12 Α Mike Solli. 13 And all of these packages are addressed to some version Q 14 of the name Slali? 15 Α Correct. 16 What is the label here on this -- what is the label number on this last label of Government Exhibit 69? 17 18 Α EI523141787US. 19 How was the postage purchased for this particular label, Ms. Purnavel? 20 21 The postage for this package was purchased at an APC, an 22 Automated Postal Center machine. 23 Q Is that -- okay. 24 How do you know that this label was in fact 25 purchased in an APC machine?

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 470
         We researched Postal Service databases to obtain that
1
 2
    information.
 3
               THE COURT: What does APC stand for?
 4
               THE WITNESS: Automated Postal Center.
    Q
         If you could turn now in your stack of documents, please,
 5
 6
    to Government Exhibit 70, 7-0.
7
              Do you have it?
         I do.
8
    Α
9
    Q
         Are there two photographs here in Government Exhibit 70?
10
    Α
         Yes.
11
    Q
         Do you recognize them?
12
    Α
         I do.
13
    Q
         How did you obtain the documents, the photos that are
14
    Government Exhibit 70?
15
         Again, we researched Postal Service databases.
    Α
16
         Is it a regular practice of the APC machine to take a
17
    picture of the person buying postage?
18
    Α
         Yes, it is.
19
         Is it a regular practice of the Post Office to save
20
    copies of the pictures taken by the APC machine?
21
         Yes, for a certain amount of time.
22
                            The government offers Exhibit 70.
               MR. YAEGER:
23
               MR. GOLD: No objection.
24
               THE COURT: Received.
               (So marked.)
25
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  471
1
               (Exhibit published.)
 2
         So I'm now showing the first page, first picture, and
 3
    referring to the second. And if it's easier for you,
 4
    Ms. Purnavel, you can also look at the copy that you have with
 5
    you.
 6
               Do you recognize the person depicted in these two
7
    photos that are Government Exhibit 70?
8
    Α
         I do.
9
    Q
         Who is it?
10
    Α
         Ruslan Rapaport.
11
    Q
         How do you recognize him?
12
         I have done surveillance on Ruslan Rapaport.
13
    Q
         I'm going to turn back to Government Exhibit 69, the
14
    labels.
15
               (Exhibit published.)
16
         Turning to the last page, the last label, this is on the
17
    page that bears a Bates number 51466, is Ruslan Rapaport
18
    listed as the sender?
19
    Α
         No, he is not.
20
    Q
         Who is?
21
    Α
         Alex James.
22
         Is this photo that is in Government Exhibit 70 a
23
    photograph of the person who paid for the postage for that
24
    last label on Government Exhibit 69?
25
               (Exhibit published.)
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  472
         Yes, it is.
 1
    Α
 2
         Did there come a time when the Post Office notified you
 3
    about a new package going to 59 Genesee?
 4
    Α
         Yes.
         Approximately when was that?
 5
    Q
 6
    Α
         Approximately March 2012.
7
    Q
         Would you turn, please, to Government Exhibit 71.
8
               Do you recognize the photos that are collected here
    in Government Exhibit 71?
9
10
    Α
         I do.
11
    Q
         Who took these photographs?
12
    Α
         I did.
13
    Q
         Do they accurately depict the items you photographed?
14
    Α
         They do.
15
         What was it that you photographed?
    Q
16
         The outside of the package that was addressed to
17
    59 Genesee along with the contents inside the package.
18
    Q
         Before you opened the package, did you obtain any
    authorization?
19
20
    Α
         Yes, I obtained a federal search warrant.
21
                            The government offers Exhibit 71.
               MR. YAEGER:
22
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
               THE COURT:
23
                           Received.
24
               (So marked.)
25
               (Exhibit published.)
```

```
473
                       Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
1
    Q
                The first page, I'm going to turn to the third
         Okay.
 2
    page which is clearer.
 3
              At the bottom of this third page of Government
 4
    Exhibit 71, what is this item at the bottom of the frame in
 5
    the picture that I'm holding up?
 6
    Α
         It is a ruler.
 7
         Why is there a ruler in this picture, Ms. Purnavel?
    Q
         We do that to depict the size of the package.
8
    Α
9
    Q
         You placed the ruler there?
         I did.
10
    Α
         Before I continue also, do you see, do you have with you
11
    Q
12
    a copy of Government Exhibit 72?
13
    Α
         I do.
14
    Q
         Do you recognize it?
15
         Yes, I do.
    Α
16
    Q
         What is it?
17
    Α
         A copy of the search warrant for the package.
18
               MR. YAEGER:
                            The government offers Exhibit 72.
               MR. GOLD: No objection.
19
20
               THE COURT: Received.
21
               (So marked.)
22
         Going back to 71 with all the pictures, here I am on this
23
    third page, Government Exhibit 71. I'll see if I can zoom in
24
    a little.
25
               (Exhibit published.)
```

## 474 Purnavel - direct - Yaeger 1 Who is the sender here on this package that you got a Q 2 warrant for? 3 Alex James. 4 It has here an address of 1640 East 16th Street in Brooklyn, New York. Is that one of the four addresses on 5 Government Exhibit 69? 6 7 No, it is not. 8 Did you find any record of Alex James living at this 9 address here that is on the package that is Government Exhibit 71? 10 11 No. 12 Who is the recipient of this package? Q 13 Α Mike Sloli. 14 And above the name of this listed recipient, what is the phone number? Can you make it out? 15 16 718-290-5967. 17 Q Do you recognize that number? 18 Α I do. 19 Q Why? It is the cell phone that Mr. Liounis had on him when he 20 21 was arrested bearing that number. 22 I'm going to turn to the sixth page of Government 23 Exhibit 71. Let me make sure I've counted correctly. I'm 24 sorry. The eighth page of Government Exhibit 71. 25 (Exhibit published.)

#### 475 Purnavel - direct - Yaeger Is this picture taken after you opened the package? 1 Q 2 Α Yes, it is. 3 Here on the right side of the picture, that the -- here 4 on the left side of the picture, is that the outer part of the package? 5 Α Yes. 6 7 What's on the right side of this picture that I'm () 8 indicating here? 9 Α Another envelope which was inside the package. Folded up? 10 Q Α 11 Correct. 12 Was there anything inside this folded up envelope that 13 was inside the package? 14 Α Cash. Is it the cash that is in between the two? 15 Q 16 Α Yes. 17 Q Approximately how much cash is there in that photo that 18 you found in the package? 19 Α Approximately \$3,400 in \$100 bills. 20 Turn, please, to Government Exhibit 73. Do you have it? Q 21 Α I do. 22 Do you recognize it? Q I do. 23 Α 24 Q What is photographed here in Government Exhibit 73? 25 These are the \$100 bills that were inside the package. Α

```
476
                        Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
 1
    Q
         Who took the photos?
 2
    Α
          I did.
 3
    Q
         Does it accurately depict the cash that you photographed?
 4
    Α
          It does.
               MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 73.
5
 6
               MR. GOLD:
                          No objection.
7
               THE COURT:
                           Received.
8
               (So marked.)
9
               (Exhibit published.)
10
    Q
         What happened to the package after you opened it?
11
         We put the contents back inside the package and we put it
12
    back in the mail stream to be delivered.
13
    Q
         So what address did the package filled with cash go to?
14
    Α
         59 Genesee.
15
    Q
         The defendant's address?
16
    Α
         Correct.
17
          If you could turn now in your stack of documents to
18
    Government Exhibit 102.
19
               Is your copy of Government Exhibit 102 in a plastic
20
    sleeve?
21
         It is.
    Α
22
         Do you recognize Government Exhibit 102?
    Q
23
    Α
         Yes, I do.
         What is Government 102?
24
    Q
25
    Α
          It is an application of some sort.
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  477
         Where did you find it?
1
    Q
 2
    Α
         In Mr. Liounis's trash.
 3
    Q
         When you found it, what was its condition?
 4
    Α
         It was ripped up into pieces.
    Q
         How did you put it back together?
 5
    Α
 6
         I taped it back together.
7
               MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 102.
8
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
9
               THE COURT: Received.
10
               (So marked.)
11
               (Exhibit published.)
12
    Q
         Under the words Last Name in what appears to be an
13
    application here, what is it?
14
    Α
         Liounis.
         Moving across Government Exhibit 102, what is the listed
15
16
    birth date?
17
         March 8, 1972.
18
    Q
         I'm sorry. Beneath the defendant's name, what is the
19
    listed address?
20
    Α
         59 Genesee.
21
         Back to the date of birth, did you make any attempts to
22
    verify this birth date of March 8, 1972?
         I did.
23
    Α
24
    Q
         Did you look at DMV records?
25
    Α
         I did.
```

```
478
                        Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
          Is this, in fact, Peter Liounis's birthday?
 1
    Q
 2
    Α
          It is.
 3
    Q
         Under Social Security number, there's a number.
 4
    his Social Security number?
    Α
          It is.
 5
         What about the driver's license?
 6
    Q
 7
    Α
         That is Mr. Liounis's driver's license number.
8
    Q
         Here under co-applicant information, what's the last
9
    name?
10
    Α
         Liounis.
11
    Q
         First name?
12
    Α
         Mary.
13
    Q
         Who is Mary Liounis's if you know?
14
         Peter Liounis's mother.
    Α
15
         How do you know that?
    Q
16
    Α
         I have spoken to her.
17
         What employer is listed for Mr. Liounis here?
    Q
18
    Α
         Old Towne Funding Group.
19
          Let me direct your attention to Government Exhibit 68 and
20
    let me also direct your attention to October 25, 2011.
21
               Were you doing surveillance that day?
22
    Α
          I was.
23
    Q
         Were you present when trash collectors picked up the
24
    trash that morning?
25
         Yes, I was.
    Α
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  479
 1
    Q
         Did you find anything of note in the trash that day?
 2
    Α
          I did.
 3
    Q
         What did you find?
 4
    Α
          I found a receipt with some names and phone numbers
    listed on it.
 5
 6
    Q
          Is that receipt Government Exhibit 68?
 7
    Α
         Yes, it is.
8
               MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 68.
9
               MR. GOLD: No objection.
10
               THE COURT:
                           Received.
11
               (So marked.)
12
               (Exhibit published.)
13
         Now, looking at the top of Government Exhibit 68, the
    Q
14
    printed portion is upside down, but looking here at the
15
    handwritten portion, what on this upper left-hand side is
16
    written where I'm indicating?
    Α
         Dennis.
17
18
    Q
         And then above it?
         Lamatia.
19
    Α
20
         How do you spell Lamatia as it is written here?
    Q
21
    Α
         L-A-M-A-T-I-A.
22
    Q
         Why did you notice this?
23
    Α
         Because there is an investor that invested with Grayson
24
    Hewitt by the name of Dennis Lamantia.
25
    Q
          So in the name, you know there's an "N" between the "A"
```

```
480
                       Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
    and the "T"?
1
 2
         Correct.
 3
         And up here to the right of Lamatia is a phone number,
    916-765-3052. Do you recognize that number?
 4
         I do.
    Α
 5
    Q
         What --
 6
7
         That is Dennis Lamatia's number. Sorry to interrupt.
8
    The number is 3082.
9
    Q
         Thank you for the correction. I did not bring my glasses
10
    today so I appreciate that if you see anything I'm reading
11
    wrong.
12
               I'm going to show you Government Exhibit 51 which is
13
    already in evidence from Mr. Kiernan which is summaries.
14
               (Exhibit published.)
         On this summary organized by first name, do you see
15
    Q
16
    Mr. Lamantia's first name as a depositor?
17
    Α
         I do.
18
    Q
         How much is listed for an investment by Mr. Dennis
19
    Lamantia?
20
         $33,200.
    Α
21
         Going back to Government Exhibit 68, the receipt from the
22
    trash, I'm now going to clip it upside down so that the
23
    written text is facing up.
24
              Here, at the top, this word with the line beneath
25
    it, what is it?
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  481
         Annelle.
 1
    Α
 2
         Do you recognize that name?
 3
    Α
         I do.
 4
         Why do you recognize that name?
         There is an investor with Grayson Hewitt by the name of
 5
    Α
    Renald Anelle.
 6
 7
         Back to Exhibit 51, turning to the second page which is
8
    the listed depositors with a Grayson Hewitt account, do you
9
    see the name Renald Anelle?
10
               (Exhibit published.)
         Yes.
11
    Α
         How much did Mr. Anelle invest?
12
    Q
13
    Α
         $5,000.
14
         So going back to Government Exhibit 68, upside down,
15
    underneath Annelle's name on the right here, what is written?
16
               (Exhibit published.)
         5K.
17
    Α
18
    Q
         What do you understand 5K to mean?
19
    Α
         $5,000 or 5000 rather.
20
         On the left, there's another number beneath Annelle's
21
    name here on Government Exhibit 68. What is that number?
22
         62.50.
    Α
23
    Q
         Now, I'm going to show you what is already in evidence as
24
    Government Exhibit 55, another summary created by Mr. Kiernan,
    deposits and withdrawals by Mr. Anelle.
25
```

```
Purnavel - direct - Yaeger
                                                                 482
1
               (Exhibit published.)
 2
         These first several withdrawals for Mr. Anelle, what is
 3
    the dollar amount?
 4
    Α
         62.50.
         Is that the same amount written here in Government
 5
    Exhibit 68?
 6
7
    Α
         Yes.
8
              MR. YAEGER: No more questions at this time, Your
9
    Honor.
              THE COURT: Mr. Gold, do you expect to be more than
10
11
    15 minutes?
12
              MR. GOLD: I probably will, Your Honor.
13
              THE COURT: All right. Why don't we recess for
14
    lunch then. Let's recess for lunch. We will resume at
15
    2 o'clock. Have a good lunch. Please do not discuss the
16
    case.
17
               (Jury exits.)
18
               (Continued on next page.)
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
483
                          Okay. Anything need my attention?
1
              THE COURT:
 2
              MR. YAEGER: No, Your Honor.
 3
              MR. GOLD: No, Your Honor.
 4
              THE COURT: You have several other witnesses for
    this afternoon?
5
              MR. YAEGER: I'm sorry, Your Honor. I didn't catch
 6
7
    that.
8
              THE COURT: You have some other witnesses for this
    afternoon?
9
10
              MR. YAEGER: Just a moment. With the stipulations,
11
    it may have changed a little.
12
              MR. LERER:
                          Special Agent John Szwalek,
13
    S-Z-W-A-L-E-K.
14
              THE COURT: Is that it?
15
              MR. LERER: No, there are others. Special Agent
16
    Parkhill, P-A-R-K-H-I-L-L. That's it, Your Honor. We may not
17
    fill the afternoon. It's going so much more quickly than we
18
    thought.
19
              THE COURT: Okay.
20
              MR. LERER: Thank you, sir.
21
              THE COURT: All right. See you at 2:00.
22
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, Your Honor.
23
              (Luncheon recess.)
24
              (Continued on next page.)
25
```

```
484
                   AFTERNOON
                                            SESSION
1
 2
              (The following occurred in the absence of the jury.)
 3
              THE COURT: Are you ready?
 4
              MR. YAEGER: Yes.
              I believe it is Mr. Gold's witness, Your Honor.
5
              THE COURT: Yes, I know.
 6
7
              MR. YAEGER: We are ready.
8
              THE COURT: Do we need Mr. Lerer here.
9
              MR. YAEGER: We can proceed without him, if we need
10
    to.
11
                          Okay. Are you ready to proceed?
              THE COURT:
12
              MR. GOLD: Yes, sir.
13
              THE COURT: All right. Get the jury.
14
              THE CLERK: Yes, Your Honor.
15
              (Jury present.)
16
              THE COURT: Thank you very much.
17
              All right. Mr. Gold will cross-examine Inspector
    Purnavel.
18
19
              Go ahead, Mr. Gold.
20
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, Your Honor.
21
              (Continued on next page.)
22
23
24
25
```

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

# Purnavel - cross - Gold 485 CROSS-EXAMINATION 1 BY MR. GOLD: 2 Good afternoon, Inspector. 3 Q 4 Good afternoon. Now, you were played a variety of recordings that are in 5 6 evidence from various wiretaps. 7 Do you recall being -- listening to them during your direct examination? 8 9 Α Yes. 10 You were asked to compare the voice of Peter Liounis to 11 the voice of Mark Anderson on these various calls that you 12 were played, correct? 13 To compare the voice of Liounis and Mark Anderson? 14 The voice, whether the voice on the wiretapped called that you were listening to was the same as Peter Liounis's 15 16 voice? I don't believe I was played wiretap calls on my 17 18 direct. From the wiretap? 19 Q What calls --20 Which call -- I am not sure which calls you are referring 21 to. 22 Q Okay. Let me withdraw and start again. 23 Α Okay. 24 You identified Peter Liounis as being, having the same 25 voice as the person whose voice appeared on the various

```
Purnavel - cross - Gold
                                                                 486
1
    recordings you were presented, correct?
 2
         Correct.
 3
         At one point you were asked, is that the voice of Peter
 4
    Liounis, and you said yes; do you recall that?
    Α
         Yes.
 5
 6
         Just to be clear, you were stating that as your opinion,
7
    correct? That's not a fact?
8
         That's what I have concluded through my investigation,
9
    correct.
10
    Q
         That is what your ears tell you, correct?
    Α
         Correct.
11
12
         You have not received any special training in voice
13
    identification, correct?
14
    Α
         Correct.
15
              MR. YAEGER: Objection.
16
              THE COURT: Overruled.
17
         You have not studied the science of voice identification
    ()
18
    in any regard, have you?
19
              MR. YAEGER: Objection.
20
              THE COURT: Overruled.
21
         I have not.
    Α
22
         And, in fact, were any of these recordings submitted for
23
    scientific evaluation and analysis to compare the voices to
24
    make any conclusion as to whether or not one person placed all
    these calls?
25
```

```
Purnavel - cross - Gold
                                                                 487
1
              MR. YAEGER: Your Honor, objection.
 2
              Your Honor, might we have a side bar?
              THE COURT: Overruled.
 3
 4
    Α
         No, they were not.
         Now, you also indicated that there were various times
 5
    when garbage was searched that had come from the 59 Genesee
 6
    Avenue residence, correct?
7
    Α
         Yes.
8
9
         You indicated, I believe it was Exhibit 68, that was
10
    the -- do you have that book in front of you? That's the
11
    handwritten notes with at the top of the page Lamantia?
12
    Α
         Yes.
13
    Q
         Do you have that?
14
                     When that was collected outside the residence
    of 59 Genesee Avenue, the residence of Peter Liounis and
15
16
    others, was this document submitted for fingerprint analysis?
17
         No, it was not.
18
         At the top and at the bottom of this particular page,
19
    there are handwritten entries, correct?
20
    Α
         Correct.
21
         Were any handwriting exemplars done to establish whether
22
    Peter Liounis was the writer of this -- of these words and
23
    numbers?
24
    Α
         No.
25
         Now, you are also asked about during -- withdrawn.
```

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

## Purnavel - cross - Gold 488 What time period did you and your fellow agents 1 2 conduct surveillance outside of 59 Genesee Avenue? I don't remember the exact dates. 3 4 () Approximately? Was it -- would it be -- would you accept a 5 timeframe of the end of -- from the fall of 2011 through the 6 winter of 2012 as an approximate timeframe? 7 Yes. 8 Α 9 You and, again, fellow agents working the investigation conducted the surveillance, correct? 10 11 Correct. 12 You indicated that as a result of that surveillance, you 13 had determined that Peter Liounis, Scott Paccione, is that --14 what was the second name? Α Scott Paccione. 15 16 Scott Paccione and an unidentified person had been living there during the timeframe of your surveillance, correct? 17 18 Α Correct. 19 And the person who you initially -- you again being one 20 of the case agents, you and other investigators learned to be 21 Mike Slali? 22 Yes. Later on we learned that he was Mike Slali, 23 correct. 24 Q You learned that on or about April 18th of 2012? 25 Correct. Α

### 489 Purnavel - cross - Gold That was during the search of the 59 Genesee Avenue 1 Q 2 residence, correct? 3 Α Correct. 4 Did you determine whether or not anyone else was living 5 in that house during that time period? Α No. 6 7 Were there other residents living on a different floor, () 8 to your knowledge? 9 The Mertz, does that name refresh your recollection? 10 Α Later on, yes, we -- that name did come up. You learned that some -- one or two people named Mertz 11 12 lived in that residence as well? 13 At least one person has, yes, has come up as possibly 14 living there, correct. 15 Q Did you personally participate in the search of 16 Mr. Liounis's residence? Α 17 I did not. 18 Are you familiar with what was seized during the course of that search? 19 20 Α What do you mean by familiar? 21 Are you aware of what documents, what things, items were 22 seen and taken by those agents conducting the search? 23 Α I'm aware of some of the items that were taken, yes. 24 Q Was any gold taken from Peter Liounis's residence? 25 Α No.

# Purnavel - cross - Gold 490 1 Were any Grayson Hewitt statements taken from Peter Q 2 Liounis's residence? 3 No. 4 Was the telephone used by Mark Anderson that we have been listening to the past few days, was that telephone recovered 5 in Peter Liounis's residence? 6 7 No. 8 Were there any documents about -- concerning Innovative Commerce limited taken from that residence? 9 No. 10 Α 11 Was there any cash taken from that residence, from his 12 room? 13 Α Not that I am aware of. 14 Were any account statements for overseas accounts or --15 well, I will leave it at that. 16 Were any account statements from overseas banks seized or found at that location? 17 18 Α No, not that I am aware of. 19 Did there came a point in time when you did obtain bank records for Mr. Liounis? 20 21 Yes. 22 Do you recall what the account balances were 23 approximately? I do not recall, no. 24 Α 25 Was it in the million dollar range?

## 491 Purnavel - cross - Gold Objection, objection. 1 MR. YAEGER: 2 THE COURT: Overruled. 3 Million dollar range, no. Do you recall what the highest amount of money in his 4 () account at any time period that you received statements for 5 6 approximately? 7 I don't recall account balances. I recall a couple of 8 thousand dollars -- a couple of checks written for a couple of 9 thousand dollars at each time going into that account, yes. 10 Q And that was the -- would it be fair to say, that was the 11 maximum, a couple of thousand dollars going into the account, 12 as far as your recollection is? 13 Α As far as I recall, yes. 14 Okay. I'm sorry. I neglected to ask this. 15 In terms of what was found in the house, were there any documents found at the time of the search relating to 16 Iryna Yarova? 17 18 Α No. 19 Were there any documents found relating to Boris or 20 Ruslan Rapaport? 21 Repeat your question. Α 22 Q Sure. 23 Were there -- I will break it up. 24 Were any documents recovered in Peter Liounis's room 25 with the name Ruslan Rapaport?

#### Purnavel - cross - Gold 492 No. 1 Α 2 And the same question as to Boris Rapaport? 3 Α No. 4 () Were any throwaway phones found in Peter Liounis's room? There was a throwaway found. 5 Α In his --6 () 7 I don't recall where it was found. I just know it was in Α 8 the search. 9 Q That phone might have been found in Mr. Slali's room? 10 Α I just know it was found in the search. I don't know --11 Q Fair enough. 12 Now, you also described for us, I believe it was 13 February 22nd, the date that the Express mail package was 14 opened before being delivered? 15 Do you recall that? 16 Right. That wasn't the February --17 I was just going to say, I think I messed up the date. 18 What was the correct date on that? 19 Α I believe it was approximately March 22nd. March 22nd. 20 Q Thank you. 21 So on March 22nd, this package was intercepted 22 before it was actually delivered to that house at 59 Genesee, 23 correct? 24 Α Correct. Inside there was the amount of money we have said, about 25

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

# 493 Purnavel - cross - Gold 1 \$3,400, that was found and in an envelope addressed to Mike 2 Slali, correct? 3 Correct. 4 Did agents do surveillance at the house when the package was delivered? 5 6 I don't recall if agents did surveillance that day when that package was delivered. 7 8 So do you know whether -- who accepted that Okay. 9 package on that day? Off the top of my head, no, I do not. 10 Α 11 Now, if you could turn your attention to Government 12 These are those -- I don't know what you call Exhibit 69. 13 them -- the Express mail mailing labels. 14 Α Okay. Okay. These were mailing labels that were sent -- of 15 16 packages, rather, that were sent to 59 Genesee, addressed to 17 Mike Slali or some permutation thereof, over a period of about 18 a month, correct? Approximately? 19 From February 16th to March 6th; less than a month, 20 correct? 21 Correct. 22 Okay. These were records that you found in the post 23 office or -- where were these records found? 24 I had found -- I don't know which Express mail label but 25 I found a copy in Liounis's trash and then I went to the post

### 494 Purnavel - cross - Gold office, reviewed their Express mail labels and I pulled some 1 2 other labels. 3 Now, what we have here are copies of those labels, 4 correct? Α Correct. 5 6 Q Where are the originals, do you know? 7 They're in my office. Α 8 Okay. Were those originals ever submitted for 9 fingerprint analysis? No. 10 Α 11 You indicated that this -- that one of the mailing 12 labels, if you look on the first page, looks like the delivery 13 date 3/7, the telephone number above Mike Slali's name, 14 (718) -- well, is that 290? 15 Α 290. 16 Q 290-5967? Α Correct. 17 18 Q You indicated that that's a phone that Mr. Liounis told 19 you, your fellow agents, was his phone? 20 That was one of the cellphones that he had on his Α 21 person. 22 Or that he had on his person? Q 23 Α Correct. 24 Now, there is another telephone number, if you look to 25 the one below that, package also addressed to Mike Slali, on

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

```
495
                         Purnavel - cross - Gold
1
    three -- looks like 3/7 again, or three -- I don't know.
 2
    Could you read the date?
         3/2.
 3
    Α
 4
    ()
         Is that 3/2?
    Α
         Yes.
 5
    Q
 6
         0 \text{kay}. 3/2.
              And there is a -- another telephone number, 347 -- I
7
8
    will let you read it.
9
    Α
         347-453-1874.
10
    Q
         Do you know whose telephone number that is?
11
         Sitting here right now, I do not. I don't recall whose
12
    phone number that is.
13
    Q
         At some point did you check the subscriber information on
14
    that telephone?
15
         I don't know if we checked the subscriber information.
16
               I know that during -- once Mr. Liounis was arrested,
17
    during our interview with him, he had given us a phone number
18
    of an individual by the name of Alex and this might be the
19
    phone number but I don't know offhand.
20
    Q
         You don't know?
21
    Α
         No.
22
         Okay. Did you do the subscriber service on the 718
23
    number, the number above it?
24
         I personally did not. Other agents may have. But I am
25
    not aware of that information.
```

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

## 496 Purnavel - cross - Gold 1 Was any fingerprint analysis done on that phone? Q Okay. 2 Α No. 3 You indicated that, again, there were a number of days 4 and times when you and your fellow agents conducted surveillance outside the home of Mr. Liounis, 59 Genesee 5 Avenue, correct? 6 7 Correct. Again, you are one of the case agents and would it be 8 9 fair to say that you have reviewed many if not all of the 10 reports that were filed in connection with this case, by your fellow agents, that is? 11 12 I have reviewed many. I don't know if I reviewed Yes. 13 them all but many. 14 You have participated in the trial preparation for this jury, this trial? 15 16 That is correct. 17 Q And you sat through the course of the testimony? 18 Α Correct. 19 So you would agree, you are familiar with the activities 20 and the important dates and times relevant to this case, 21 correct? 22 Familiar, yes. 23 Q Now, did there come a time when agents conducted, were 24 conducting surveillance and it was determined that that -- at 25 that precise time when agents were watching the home that the

## 497 Purnavel - cross - Gold 1 Mark Anderson telephone was in use? 2 Α Yes. 3 Can you tell the members of the jury what the agents did 4 in response to learning that the Mark Anderson telephone was in use right at that time? 5 6 Yes. We had an agent drive by the Liounis residence and 7 turn on his police siren. 8 What was the purpose of that? 9 To see if they would catch it on the other end, on the 10 wire. 11 So, in other words, to see whether outside the house of 12 Peter Liounis, when that Mark Anderson phone was in use, 13 whether a siren would be picked up and establish that in fact 14 that phone was being used inside of that house, correct? 15 Α Correct. 16 Have you listened -- withdrawn. 17 Was that siren heard on the wiretap at that time? 18 Α To my knowledge, no, it was not. 19 Last thing. Regarding Mr. -- are you okay? 20 Α Yes. 21 Okay. Mr. Rapaport, whose picture was admitted in 22 evidence at the time he was paying for the postage for one of 23 the shipments that went to the Mike Slali at the 59 Genesee, 24 do you remember that on direct examination? 25 I do. Α

### Purnavel - redirect - Yaeger 498 Did there come a time when Mr. Rapaport was stopped as he 1 Q 2 was exiting the country? 3 I believe so, yes. While exiting the country, yes. At that time a search was conducted of him as to what 4 documents and money or whatever else he might be carrying with 5 him at that time, correct? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 Was Peter Liounis's name found during the search of 9 Mr. Rapaport at that time? 10 Α Not that I am where of, no. 11 Q Was Peter Liounis's telephone number found at the time 12 Mr. Rapaport was searched? 13 Α I don't know. 14 MR. GOLD: I have no further questions. 15 Thank you, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: Is there any redirect? 17 MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor. 18 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. YAEGER: 19 20 Inspector Purnavel, do you recall being asked questions 21 about Mr. Liounis's voice? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Now, you have heard Mr. Liounis in person, correct? 24 Α Correct. 25 You have heard him on his personal phone, right? Q

#### 499 Purnavel - redirect - Yaeger Correct. 1 Α 2 You have heard him on Government Exhibit 67, the call 3 both the government and the defense agrees are Mr. Liounis? 4 Α Yes. Have you heard Mark Anderson on that wiretap? 5 Q Α 6 Yes, I have. 7 Q Many times? 8 Many times. Α 9 Q Is Peter Liounis's voice distinctive to you? 10 Α It is. You talk to people on the phone for work and personally? 11 Q 12 Α Yes. 13 Q Do you recognize voices when you do that? 14 Yes. Α 15 Do you have any doubt as to your identification of the 16 defendant's voice? 17 MR. GOLD: Objection. 18 THE COURT: Sustained. 19 Q Defense counsel asked you about what your ears tell you. 20 Do your ears tell you that Mark Anderson is the 21 defendant? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Defense counsel asked you about a variety of items 24 related to Grayson Hewitt that were seized at the time of the 25 search and also at the time of his arrest.

GR OCR CM CRR CSR

## Purnavel - redirect - Yaeger 500 Do you recall that? 1 2 Yes. Α 3 Was the search of the house close to the time of the 4 arrest? It was the day after. 5 Α 6 Q At that time how long had Grayson Hewitt been shut down? 7 Grayson Hewitt shut down, if I remember correctly, in 8 February 2012. So at least two months. 9 Q Do you remember being asked questions as to whether the 10 Mark Anderson phone was found in the search? 11 Α Yes. You testified that in the search a month or two after 12 13 Grayson Hewitt was shut down there was one phone you found? 14 Α Correct. What kind of phone was that? 15 Q 16 I don't -- I don't know the model. It was just a flip 17 phone, a cellphone. 18 Q Was it a throwaway phone, is that what you said on cross? Yes. 19 Α 20 Listening to the wire, were there some calls you heard 21 where a calling card was used? 22 Α Yes. 23 Q Do you remember being asked questions about whether you 24 took fingerprints of various items? 25 Α Yes.

## Purnavel - recross - Gold 501 1 Q Including items found in the trash, correct? 2 Α Correct. 3 Q When you went through the trash, did you wear gloves? 4 Α I did. What kind of things did you find in the trash, generally? 5 What was it like? 6 7 Cat litter, rotten food, not -- you know, disgusting 8 things. 9 Q Did that pose any problems in getting fingerprints? 10 Α Yes. 11 MR. YAEGER: No further questions. 12 THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. Gold? 13 MR. GOLD: Briefly. Thank you. **RECROSS-EXAMINATION** 14 15 BY MR. GOLD: 16 Inspector, you were just asked whether, regarding what 17 else was found when you went through the trash and you 18 delineated some of the quote disgusting stuff, was any of that 19 disgusting stuff on the Express labels that you have back in 20 your office that came from the post office? 21 I'm sure it was. I'm sure, yes. 22 The ones I am referring to now, the ones that you learned 23 after the search of the garbage determining that other -- six 24 other packages that went to Mike Slali's house, Exhibit 69, 25 those didn't come from the trash, right?

## 502 Purnavel - recross - Gold 1 As far as I recall, I pulled these from the post office. 2 Correct. 3 They didn't have any disgusting stuff on it, 4 correct? 5 Α Not the disgusting stuff that was in the garbage, no. 6 Q They weren't submitted for fingerprint analysis, were 7 they? 8 They were not. 9 Mr. Yaeger asked you whether you've spoken on the 10 telephone and conducted, as anyone else would, many 11 conversations over the telephone and you recognize the voices 12 of the people you are speaking with, words to that effect. 13 Do you remember -- do you recall him just asking you 14 something along those lines? 15 Α Yes. Can I ask you, have you ever picked up the telephone and 16 17 heard someone speak to you and called them by their wrong name 18 because you thought they were somebody else? 19 Α Has it happened, sure. When I hear voices numerous times 20 I usually recognize them. But can I say it hasn't happened? 21 No, I cannot say that. 22 Q Have you ever spoken with Peter Liounis on the telephone? 23 Α No, not that I recall. 24 So your identification is based on hearing him 25 face-to-face and then listening to the telephone calls,

```
Purnavel - redirect - Yaeger
                                                                  503
    correct?
1
 2
         Correct.
 3
              MR. GOLD: No further questions.
 4
               THE COURT: Anything further?
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, Your Honor, very brief.
 5
    REDIRECT EXAMINATION
 6
 7
    BY MR. YAEGER:
8
         Do you recall counsel just asking you questions about the
9
    labels that you collected from the post office in the New Dorp
    station?
10
11
         Yes.
         When you collected those labels, not the ones in the
12
13
    trash, were those labels that had been on packages that were
    mailed?
14
15
    Α
         Yes.
16
         When a package is mailed, does more than one person
17
    handle the package?
18
    Α
                It is handled by many individuals.
19
         As it goes through the post office?
20
    Α
         Correct.
21
    Q
         And then the letter carrier?
22
    Α
         Correct.
23
    Q
         Could that create a problem for getting a good set of
    fingerprints?
24
25
         Yes, it can.
```

```
Purnavel - recross - Gold
                                                                  504
1
               MR. YAEGER:
                            No further questions.
 2
               MR. GOLD: From here, if I may.
 3
               THE COURT: Go ahead.
 4
    RECROSS-EXAMINATION
    BY MR. GOLD.
5
 6
    Q
         Did you try?
               THE COURT: Excuse me?
7
8
    Q
         Did you try?
               Did you send in and make an attempt to see whether a
9
    fingerprint could be recovered?
10
11
    Α
         No.
12
               MR. GOLD: Nothing further.
13
               MR. YAEGER:
                            Nothing further.
14
               THE COURT: You are excused.
15
               Thank you very much, inspector.
16
               (Witness excused.)
               (Continued on next page.)
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
```

```
Szwalek - direct - Yaeger
                                                                505
1
              THE COURT:
                          Call your next witness, please.
 2
              MR. YAEGER: The United States calls Special Agent
    John Szwalek.
 3
 4
    JOHN
            SZWALEK,
                                 J R..
              having been duly sworn, was examined and
5
 6
                    testified as follows:
7
              THE CLERK: State your name and spell it for the
8
    record.
              THE WITNESS: John Szwalek, Jr., S Z W A L E K.
9
10
              THE COURT: Please proceed.
    DIRECT EXAMINATION
11
12
    BY MR. YAEGER:
13
    Q
         Special Agent Szwalek, where do you work?
14
         I work for the Department of Homeland Security,
15
    Investigations.
16
         And how long have you worked for Homeland Security,
    Mr. Szwalek?
17
18
    Α
         Just over eight years.
19
    Q
         What are your responsibilities in your current position?
20
         Right now, I investigate financial crimes, such as money
21
    laundering, wire fraud, bank fraud.
22
         Let me direct your attention to March 2, 2012, please.
    Q
23
    Were you conducting surveillance that day?
         Yes.
24
    Α
25
         Where were you conducting surveillance?
```

## 506 Szwalek - direct - Yaeger 1 I was conducting surveillance at 59 Genesee Avenue in Α 2 Staten Island, New York. 3 Q Who were you watching? 4 Α The defendant Peter Liounis. 5 Q Did you see anybody else that day at 59 Genesee? 6 Α Yes. At the time, it was an unidentified male. 7 Q How would you describe him? Scruffy looking, almost looked like a homeless guy. 8 Α 9 Q What did you observe that day, March 2, 2012? 10 At approximately 11:00 clock, I observed a postal truck Α 11 parked on the corner of 59 Genesee Avenue. 12 After the postal truck pulled up, what happened? 13 Shortly thereafter, the defendant Peter Liounis walked up 14 to the postal truck and began a conversation with the postman. 15 Q Did he walk back into the house after that? 16 Shortly thereafter, he walked back into the house, 17 and it looked like he was carrying something towards his 18 chest, like a package. 19 When did you observe that unidentified male, or that man 20 unidentified at the time? 21 After the defendant Peter Liounis walked into the house. 22 Did you later come to know the name of that man who was 23 unidentified at the time you saw him? 24 Α Yes.

25

Q

What is his name?

```
Szwalek - direct - Yaeger
                                                                  507
         Mike Slali.
1
    Α
 2
         If you could turn, please, in the Redweld that I handed
    to what has been marked for identification as Government's
 3
 4
    Exhibit 74. Do you have it?
    Α
         Yes.
 5
 6
    Q
         Is there a series of photographs?
7
    Α
         Yes.
8
    Q
         Are these photographs that you took?
9
    Α
         Yes.
10
    Q
         Did you take them on March 2, 2012?
    Α
11
         Yes.
12
    Q
         Is it from your surveillance?
13
    Α
         Yes.
14
         Do they accurately depict what you saw outside 59 Genesee
15
    Avenue on March 2, 2012?
16
         Yes.
17
              MR. YAEGER: The government offers Exhibit 74.
18
              MR. GOLD: No objection.
               THE COURT:
19
                           Received.
20
               (So marked.)
21
         What is the vehicle here right in front of the house in
22
    the picture that is Government's Exhibit 74, on the first
23
    page?
24
         That's a U.S. postal truck.
    Α
25
    Q
         What is the address of this building?
```

## 508 Szwalek - direct - Yaeger 1 Α 59 Genesee Avenue. 2 I'm going to flip to the third page of Government's 3 Exhibit 74. Feel free to look at the copies in front of you 4 if they are clearer. This page has a Bates number on the 5 bottom that ends 56878. Do you see a man in front of 59 6 Genesee? 7 Yes, in a gray sweatsuit. It's Peter Liounis. 8 I'm going to flip to, I think it is, the eighth picture, 9 and, in any event, it has a Bates number at the bottom 10 right-hand corner that ends in 56883. Do you see it? 11 Yes. 12 Where is the man standing now, the man you identified as 13 Peter Liounis? 14 He is standing on the porch of 59 Genesee Avenue. 15 I'm going to flip two more pages, or actually the next 16 page. This page ends in Bates number 56884. And in this 17 picture, do you know where Mr. Liounis is? 18 He's standing right next to the postal truck. You 19 can see him through the parking shield. 20 You were there that day. Frankly, I'm not wearing my 21 Regardless of what you see in this picture, is it 22 your testimony that you saw him walk down to the truck? 23 Α Yes. 24 I'm now here at the picture that has a Bates number

ending 56886. Is he still behind the truck?

25

## 509 Szwalek - direct - Yaeger Yes. 1 Α 2 By the time we get to the picture ending with the number 3 56889, where has Mr. Liounis moved? 4 Α He starts walking back to 59 Genesee Avenue. Now, showing the next picture, 56890 of Government's 5 6 Exhibit 74. Here, in the picture ending with the numbers 7 56891, where is Mr. Liounis? 8 He's at the front door. Α 9 Q What is he doing? 10 Α He's walking into 59 Genesee Avenue. 11 Flipping a few pictures ahead. Now, I see a later 12 picture. This is still in Government's Exhibit 74, and Bates 13 number ending 56893. Who is the man standing on the porch? 14 At the time, he was unidentified, but later on, we identified him as Mike Slali. 15 16 If you could look now at Government's Exhibit 69, please, which is already in evidence. If you look at the first page 17 18 of Government's Exhibit 69, Express Mail, what is the date 19 this package was received, the label on the first page of 20 Government's Exhibit 69? 21 Α March 2. The same day as the surveillance? 22 Q 23 Α Yes. 24 Q What is the listed time here? 25 Α 11:15 a.m.

## 510 Szwalek - cross - Gold Is that during the period that you were surveilling? 1 Q 2 Α Yes. 3 Q What is the address of the package? What's the address 4 to which the package was being sent? 5 Α It was being sent to 59 Genesee, Staten Island, New York 10308 6 7 Q Who is the person to whom it was addressed? 8 It was addressed to Mike Slali. Α 9 Q What's the first name of the person sending it? Alex. 10 Α 11 Who did you see pick up what appeared to be a package 12 from the mail truck at approximately 11:15 a.m. on March 2, 13 2012? 14 Peter Liounis. 15 MR. YAEGER: No further questions. 16 THE COURT: Mr. Gold. 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION 18 BY MR. GOLD: 19 Q Good afternoon, agent. 20 Good afternoon. Α 21 Did you make any notes or reports in connection with this 22 surveillance? 23 Α Yes. I have handwritten notes. 24 MR. GOLD: May I have one moment, your Honor? 25 THE COURT: Yes.

```
Szwalek - cross - Gold
                                                                 511
               (Pause.)
1
 2
         Do you know where those notes are?
    Q
 3
    Α
         Actually, I have a copy of them, if you need them.
 4
    Q
         Have you ever turned them over to Mr. Yaeger?
         Yes.
 5
    Α
         Or Mr. Lerer?
 6
    Q
7
    Α
         Hmm.
8
    Q
         When was that?
9
    Α
         That was at the time of discovery, when I was asked to
    turn them over.
10
         About how long ago, do you remember, approximately?
11
12
         I couldn't give a definite time. At least a year and a
13
    half ago.
14
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, may I approach and obtain
    that record?
15
16
              THE COURT: Sure.
17
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.
18
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, can I get a minute? Thank
19
    you.
20
               (Pause.)
21
               MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.
22
    Q
         Agent, you indicated at approximately 11:15, you observed
23
    Mr. Liounis approach the mail truck; correct?
24
    Α
         I think it was a couple of minutes before.
25
         A couple of minutes before?
```

## 512 Szwalek - cross - Gold Yes. 1 Α 2 And how long was he standing at the mail truck, if you recall? 3 4 For several minutes. Could you observe what was happening while he was 5 Q 6 standing there? 7 My view was partially blocked, but I observed him talking 8 to the postal truck. 9 Q I'm sorry. I didn't hear the last part. 10 Α I observed him walking to the postal truck. Correct. But what I am asking you is, when he arrived at 11 Q 12 the postal truck, could you see what he was doing? 13 Α No. 14 Could you see what the postal carrier was doing? 15 Α No. 16 And after a couple of minutes of standing at that truck, 17 you observed him walking away; correct? 18 Α Yes. When I say "away," back towards the residence? 19 20 Α Yes. 21 He was not walking backwards, he was walking face 22 forward; correct? 23 Α Yes. 24 So, you saw his back? Q 25 Yes. Α

# Szwalek - cross - Gold 513

- 1 Q Did he turn around at any point between the time he
- 2 | walked away from the postal truck until the time he got back
- 3 | into the residence?
- 4 A He turned around at some point, because he was facing the
- 5 postal truck. So, he turned and walked toward --
- 6 Q And -- I'm sorry. I didn't mean to interrupt.
- 7 A Yes.
- 8 Q From the time he turned around after standing at the
- 9 postal truck and walked back to the house, did he go straight
- 10 back into his residence?
- 11 A Yes, he went back into his residence.
- 12 Q As he was walking to his residence, the only view you had
- 13 of him was his back; correct?
- 14 A And another side profile of him walking in.
- 15 Q Could you observe what he was holding in his hands?
- 16 A I observed him holding something to the chest.
- 17 | Q Could you identify what that something was?
- 18 A No.
- 19 Q After Mr. Liounis entered the residence, Mr. Slali came
- 20 | out of the house; correct?
- 21 A Yes.
- 22 | Q And at that point, I believe you indicated he was
- 23 unidentified, you folks didn't know who he was at that time;
- 24 | correct?
- 25 A Yes.

#### 514 Szwalek - cross - Gold 1 Was he the focus of your investigation at that time? Q 2 Α No. Was he a person of interest to the investigation at that 3 4 time? Mr. Slali, I'm talking about. Not to my knowledge. 5 Α 6 Q And then Mr. Slali walked to the same postal truck that 7 Mr. Liounis had a few moments before; correct? 8 Α No. 9 He just stood on the porch; is that right? Yes. 10 Α 11 Q Okay. How long after that -- and you took a photograph 12 of that; correct? 13 Α I'm sorry. A photograph of what? 14 Of Mr. Slali while he was outside the residence; correct? 15 Α Yes. 16 How long after that photo was taken did your surveillance 17 end? 18 Α The surveillance at 59 Genesee? 19 Q Yes. 20 I would have to take a look at my notes. I believe 21 approximately --It's okay. Don't guess. 22 Q 23 Α I have here at 1155 hours, which would be 11:15 a.m., he 24 got into his Mercedes. 25 Q That would be Mr. Liounis?

```
Szwalek - redirect - Yaeger
                                                                 515
         Yes.
1
    Α
 2
              MR. GOLD: I have no further questions. Thank you.
 3
              THE COURT: Anything further?
 4
              MR. YAEGER: Yes, your Honor.
    REDIRECT EXAMINATION
 5
    BY MR. YAEGER:
 6
7
         Special Agent Szwalek, do you recall being asked by
8
    defense counsel about what the defendant was holding when he
9
    went back in the house?
10
    Α
         Yes.
11
         Was he holding something to his chest when he walked to
12
    the truck in the first place?
13
    Α
         No.
              He was empty-handed.
14
         Then when he arrived at the truck, how long did he stay
15
    there?
16
         He stayed at the truck --
17
    Q
         Approximately?
18
    Α
         Approximately a good three minutes, three or four
    minutes.
19
         When he went back in from the truck to the house, that's
20
    Q
21
    when you observed him holding something to his chest?
22
    Α
         Yes.
23
              MR. YAEGER: No further questions.
24
              THE COURT: All right. If there's nothing further,
25
    you are excused.
```

```
516
                         Szwalek - recross - Gold
                         Your Honor, one more thing, if I may?
1
              MR. GOLD:
 2
              THE COURT:
                           I'm sorry.
    RECROSS-EXAMINATION
 3
 4
    BY MR. GOLD:
         Did you at any time speak with the postal carrier who was
 5
 6
    in the truck at that time, to see what, if anything, he had
    given to Mr. Liounis?
7
         Myself?
8
    Α
9
         You or any other agent.
10
         I can only speak for myself. I did not speak to the
11
    postal carrier.
12
              MR. GOLD: Thank you.
13
              THE COURT: Thank you.
14
              You are excused. Thank you very much.
15
              (Witness excused.)
16
              THE COURT: Call your next witness, please.
17
              MR. YAEGER: The United States calls Special Agent
18
    Brian Parkhill.
19
              I'm afraid he's not here yet, your Honor. He's been
20
    detained.
21
              THE COURT: Do you have another witness, or is he
    your last witness?
22
23
              MR. YAEGER: He's our last witness for today, your
24
    Honor.
25
              THE COURT: Is he in the courthouse?
```

```
Szwalek - recross - Gold
                                                                 517
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, I will inquire as to where
1
 2
    he is on the telephone.
 3
              THE COURT: Why don't we take a brief recess, then.
 4
              We'll take a brief recess.
5
              (Jury excused.)
              THE COURT: We'll recess for about five or ten
 6
7
    minutes.
8
              MR. GOLD: Your Honor, if I may, when we come back,
9
    if I could recall Agent Purnavel for one question which I
10
    neglected to ask?
11
              THE COURT: Sure.
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.
12
13
              (Recess taken.)
14
               (In open court.)
15
              THE COURT: Have you been able to contact Agent
16
    Parkhill.
17
              MR. LERER: Your Honor, he is not close by.
18
              THE COURT: All right. Then we'll recess for the
19
    day.
20
              MR. GOLD: If we could just recall Agent Purnavel,
21
    your Honor?
22
              THE COURT:
                          Surely.
23
              (Pause.)
24
               (Jury present.)
25
                          Inspector Purnavel has been recalled.
              THE COURT:
```

```
Szwalek - recross - Gold
                                                                518
    Mr. Gold would like to ask her another question or two.
1
 2
    MICHELLE
                       PURNAVEL,
 3
         called as a witness, having been previously duly
 4
         sworn, was examined and testified as follows:
5
              MR. GOLD: Thank you, your Honor.
 6
7
    RECROSS-EXAMINATION
8
    BY MR. GOLD:
9
    Q
         Good afternoon, again.
10
    Α
         Good afternoon.
11
         Just to be clear, when you and -- when agents searched
12
    Mr. Liounis's residence at 59 Genesee on April 18, that was
13
    pursuant to a search warrant; correct?
14
    Α
         Correct.
15
         And that warrant was issued by a judge in this
16
    courthouse?
17
    Α
         Correct.
18
    Q
         And it was based on information that was presented to
19
    that judge, indicating that there was probable cause to
20
    believe that evidence of a crime would be found inside that
21
    house; correct?
22
    Α
         Correct.
23
    Q
         And so, when Mr. Yaeger asked you on redirect examination
24
    how long it had been since Grayson Hewitt had shut down before
    the search actually took place, you indicated it was about
25
```

## 519 Szwalek - recross - Gold three weeks or a month? 1 2 Α Yes. I said that it shut down in February, about. 3 Q The end of February? 4 Α Correct. And the search was April 18? 5 Q Α 6 Correct. 7 And so, in answer to that question, when I was asking you O 8 on cross-examination whether certain items, any items relating 9 to Grayson Hewitt, were found in the residence, Mr. Yaeger 10 then asked you how long it had been since Grayson Hewitt shut 11 down; do you recall that sequence of questioning? 12 Yes. 13 My question to you is: If you didn't think that evidence 14 of Grayson Hewitt was going to be found on April 18, why did you go and search the house? 15 16 MR. YAEGER: Objection. THE COURT: Sustained. 17 18 Q At the time that you and agents searched the house, were 19 you expecting to find evidence of the Grayson Hewitt fraud? MR. YAEGER: Objection. 20 21 THE COURT: Sustained. 22 MR. GOLD: Nothing further. 23 MR. YAEGER: No questions, your Honor. 24 THE COURT: You are excused. 25 (Witness excused.)

520 THE COURT: You don't have another witness; is that 1 2 right? 3 MR. YAEGER: We do not. 4 THE COURT: So, we're going to recess for the day. And I have some good news for you. I think the trial will be 5 6 over early next week. So, the ability of lawyers to predict 7 time -- sometimes they are a little short. Sometimes they are 8 a little long. They are getting through a little bit quicker 9 than they had predicted. We'll be finished early next week, 10 hopefully. See you tomorrow at 10:00 o'clock. Keep up that 11 12 wonderful record for promptness. I'll see that you get a 13 certificate. Please don't discuss the case at all. 14 (Jury excused.) 15 THE COURT: All right. Did you want to discuss 16 scheduling for tomorrow? 17 MR. LERER: Yes, your Honor. I don't think we're 18 going to have a full day tomorrow, either, and our other 19 witnesses are primarily from out of town and not here yet. 20 It's likely around a half day tomorrow and around a half day 21 on Monday. 22 THE COURT: Okay. 23 MR. GOLD: Tomorrow, it's the two other victims and 24 anyone else? 25 MR. YAEGER: Sure. We'll tell you all the names.

```
521
    We expect Ronnie Loach.
1
2
              MR. LERER: Postal employee.
3
              MR. GOLD: Okay.
              MR. YAEGER: Dennis Lamantia.
 4
              MR. LERER: Victim.
5
              MR. YAEGER: Renald Anelle.
6
              MR. LERER: Mark Leonidov, manager of the mail drop.
7
8
              MR. YAEGER: And Bryan Parkhill, also an agent.
9
              MR. GOLD: Thank you.
              THE COURT: Okay. See you tomorrow at 10:00
10
11
    o'clock.
12
              We're recessed until 10:00 o'clock tomorrow morning.
13
               (Case adjourned to Thursday, January 30, 2014
14
    at 9:30 a.m.)
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
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